ESX Installation Guide

FortiSIEM 6.5.1

FERTINET®

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Change Log

Date	Change Description
09/05/2018	Initial version of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide.
03/29/2019	Revision 1: updated the instructions for registering the Collector on the Supervisor node.
05/22/2019	Revision 2: added a note regarding VMotion support.
11/20/2019	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 5.2.6.
03/30/2020	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 5.3.0.
08/15/2020	Revision 3: Updated deployment and installation for FortiSIEM 6.1.0 on VMware ESX.
11/03/2020	Revision 4: Updated deployment and installation for FortiSIEM 6.1.1 on VMware ESX.
02/04/2021	Revision 5: Updated Migration content.
02/16/2021	Revision 6: Added Installing on ESX 6.5 content to 6.1.1.
02/23/2021	Revision 7: Minor update to Pre-Migration Checklist.
03/18/2021	Revision 8: Minor update to Pre-Migration Checklist for 6.1.1.
03/29/2021	Revision 9: Minor update to Pre-Migration Checklist for 6.1.1.
04/21/2021	Revision 10: Added Installing on ESX 6.5 content to 6.2.0. Minor update to Pre-Installation Checklist to 6.1.1 and 6.2.0.
04/22/2021	Revision 11: Added Installing on ESX 6.5 content to 6.1.0. Minor update to Pre-Installation Checklist to 6.1.0.
4/28/2021	Revision 12: Updated Pre-Installation Checklist for 6.1.0, 6.1.1 and 6.2.0.
05/07/2021	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.2.1.
06/07/2021	Revision 13: Elasticsearch screenshot updated for 6.2.x guides.
07/06/2021	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.3.0.
08/26/2021	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.3.1.
09/13/2021	Updated Importing a 6.5 ESX Image section for 6.3.x guides.
10/15/2021	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.3.2.
11/17/2021	Updated Register Collectors instructions for 6.x guides.
12/22/2021	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.3.3.

Date	Change Description
01/18/2022	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.4.0.
05/09/2022	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.5.0.
08/18/2022	Updated All-in-one Installation section.
09/12/2022	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.5.1.
10/06/2022	Added Collector with Reduced Disk in OT Environments under Install Collectors for 6.4.0-6.6.2 guides.
10/20/2022	Updated Register Collectors instructions for 6.x guides.
08/23/2023	Changed "Collector with Reduced Disk in OT Environments" to "Collector with Different OPT Disk Sizes" under Install Collectors.
09/01/2023	Release of FortiSIEM - ESX Installation Guide for 6.5.2.

Fresh Installation

- Pre-Installation Checklist
- All-in-one Installation
- Cluster Installation
- Installing on ESX 6.5

Pre-Installation Checklist

Before you begin, check the following:

- Release 6.5.1 requires at least ESX 6.5, and ESX 6.7 Update 2 is recommended. To install on ESX 6.5, See Installing on ESX 6.5.
- Ensure that your system can connect to the network. You will be asked to provide a DNS Server and a host that can be resolved by the DNS Server and responds to ping. The host can either be an internal host or a public domain host like google.com.
- Deployment type for Supervisor, Worker, and Collector – Enterprise or Service Provider. The Service Provider deployment provides multi-tenancy.
- Whether FIPS should be enabled
- Install type:
  - All-in-one with FortiSIEM Manager
    Note: FortiSIEM Manager installation has slight differences from the Supervisor/Worker/Collector installation.
  - Cluster with Manager, Supervisor and Workers
  - All-in-one with Supervisor only, or
  - Cluster with Supervisor and Workers
- Storage type for Supervisor, Worker, and/or Collector
  - Online – Local or NFS or ClickHouse or Elasticsearch
  - Archive – NFS or HDFS
- Before beginning FortiSIEM deployment, you must configure external storage excluding FortiSIEM Manager.
- Determine hardware requirements:

Node	vCPU	RAM	Local Disks
Manager	Minimum – 16 Recommended - 32	Minimum • 24GB Recommended • 32GB	OS – 25GB OPT – 100GB CMDB – 60GB SVN – 60GB
Supervisor (All in one)	Minimum – 12 Recommended - 32	Minimum • without UEBA – 24GB • with UEBA - 32GB Recommended • without UEBA – 32GB	OS – 25GB OPT – 100GB CMDB – 60GB SVN – 60GB

Node	vCPU	RAM	Local Disks
		• with UEBA - 64GB	Local Event database – based on need
Supervisor (Cluster)	Minimum – 12 Recommended - 32	Minimum • without UEBA – 24GB • with UEBA - 32GB Recommended • without UEBA – 32GB • with UEBA - 64GB	OS – 25GB OPT – 100GB CMDB – 60GB SVN – 60GB
Workers	Minimum – 8 Recommended - 16	Minimum – 16GB Recommended – 24GB	OS – 25GB OPT – 100GB
Collector	Minimum – 4 Recommended – 8 (based on load)	Minimum – 4GB Recommended – 8GB	OS – 25GB OPT – 100GB

Note: compared to FortiSIEM 5.x, you need one more disk (OPT) which provides a cache for FortiSIEM.

For OPT - 100GB, the 100GB disk for /opt will consist of a single disk that will split into 2 partitions, /OPT and swap. The partitions will be created and managed by FortiSIEM when `configFSM.sh` runs.

Before proceeding to FortiSIEM deployment, you must configure the external storage.

- *For NFS deployment, see FortiSIEM - NFS Storage Guide here.*
- *For Elasticsearch deployment, see FortiSIEM - Elasticsearch Storage Guide here.*

All-in-one Installation

This is the simplest installation with a single Virtual Appliance. If storage is external, then you must configure external storage before proceeding with installation.

- Set Network Time Protocol for ESX
- Import FortiSIEM into ESX
- Edit FortiSIEM Hardware Settings
- Start FortiSIEM from the VMware Console
- Configure FortiSIEM via GUI
- Upload the FortiSIEM License
- Choose an Event Database

Set Network Time Protocol for ESX

FortiSIEM needs accurate time. To do this you must enable NTP on the ESX host which FortiSIEM Virtual Appliance is going to be installed.
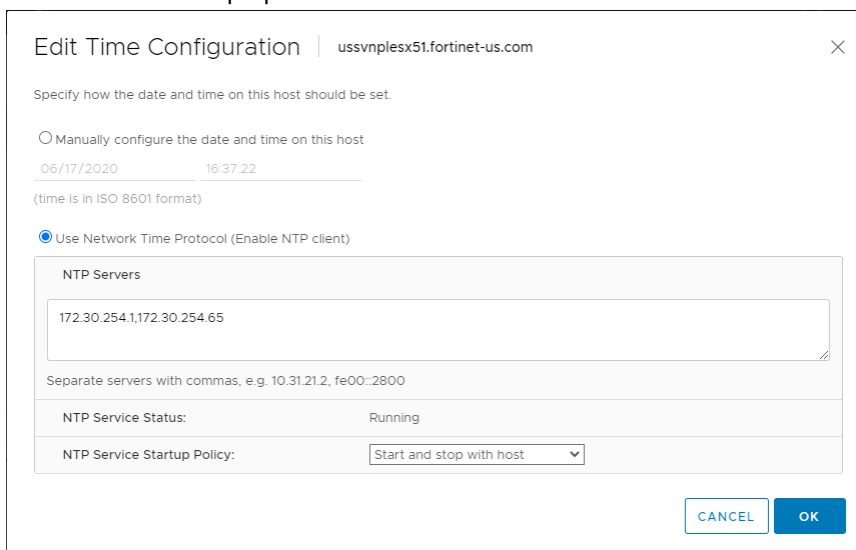
1. Log in to your VCenter and select your ESX host.
2. Click the **Configure** tab.

3. Under **System**, select **Time Configuration**.
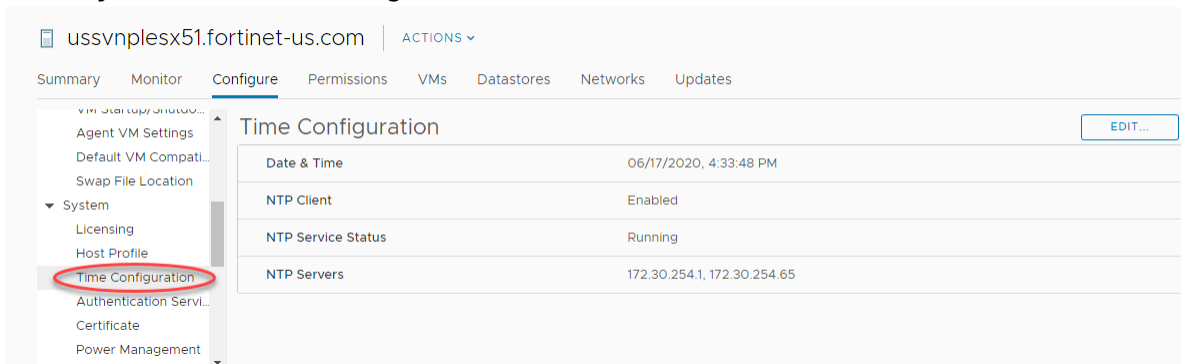
4. Click **Edit**.
5. Enter the time zone properties.

6. Enter the IP address of the NTP servers to use.
   If you do not have an internal NTP server, you can access a publicly available one at http://tf.nist.gov/tf-cgi/servers.cgi.
7. Choose an **NTP Service Startup Policy**.
8. Click **OK** to apply the changes.

Import FortiSIEM into ESX

1. Go to the Fortinet Support website https://support.fortinet.com to download the ESX package `FSM_FULL_ALL_ESX_6.5.1_Build1520.zip`. See Downloading FortiSIEM Products for more information on downloading products from the support website.
2. Uncompress the packages for Super/Worker and Collector (using 7-Zip tool) to the location where you want to install the image. Identify the `.ova` file.
3. Right-click on your own host and choose **Deploy OVF Template**.
   The Deploy OVA Template dialog box appears.
4. In **1 Select an OVF template** select **Local file** and navigate to the `.ova` file. Click **Next**. If you are installing from a URL, select **URL** and paste the OVA URL into the field beneath **URL**.
5. In **2 Select a Name and Folder**, make any needed edits to the **Virtual machine name** field. Click **Next**.

6. In **3 Select a compute resource**, select any needed resource from the list. Click **Next**.

Deploy OVF Template

✔ 1 Select an OVF template
✔ 2 Select a name and folder
3 Select a compute resource
    4 Review details
    5 Select storage
    6 Ready to complete

Select a compute resource
Select the destination compute resource for this operation

```
∨  US-NPL
   >  NPL
   >  NPL-MGMT
```

7. Review the information in **4 Review details** and click **Next**.
8. **5 License agreements**. Click **Next**.

Deploy OVF Template

✔ 1 Select an OVF template
✔ 2 Select a name and folder
✔ 3 Select a compute resource
✔ 4 Review details
5 License agreements
    6 Select storage
    7 Select networks
    8 Ready to complete

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CANCEL   BACK   NEXT

9. In **6 Select Storage** select the following, then click **Next**:
   a. A disk format from the **Select virtual disk format** drop-down list. Select **Thin Provision**.
   b. A **VM Storage Policy** from the drop-down list.
   c. Select **Disable Storage DRS for this virtual machine**, if necessary, and choose the storage DRS from the table.

Deploy OVF Template

✔ 1 Select an OVF template
✔ 2 Select a name and folder
✔ 3 Select a compute resource
✔ 4 Review details
✔ 5 License agreements
6 Select storage
7 Select networks
8 Ready to complete

Select storage
Select the storage for the configuration and disk files

Select virtual disk format: Thin Provision ⌄

VM Storage Policy: ⌄ ⚠

☐ Disable Storage DRS for this virtual machine

Name	Capacity	Provisioned	Free	Typ
⊞ NPL_DSCluster	100.04 TB	58.07 TB	41.97 TB	
🗄 _templates	931.25 GB	133.79 GB	918.01 GB	VM
🗄 archive	2.73 TB	1.14 TB	1.59 TB	VM
🗄 ISO	931.25 GB	67.6 GB	863.65 GB	VM

Compatibility

✔ Compatibility checks succeeded.

CANCEL   BACK   **NEXT**

10. In **7 Select networks**, select the source and destination networks from the drop down lists. Click **Next**.

Deploy OVF Template

✔ 1 Select an OVF template
✔ 2 Select a name and folder
✔ 3 Select a compute resource
✔ 4 Review details
✔ 5 License agreements
✔ 6 Select storage
7 Select networks
8 Ready to complete

Select networks
Select a destination network for each source network.

Source Network ▼	Destination Network ▼
NAT	VLAN- Sanbox ⌄

1 items

IP Allocation Settings

IP allocation: Static - Manual

IP protocol: IPv4

CANCEL   BACK   **NEXT**

11. In **8 Ready to complete**, review the information and click **Finish**.
12. In the VSphere client, go to your installed OVA.

13. Right-click your installed OVA (example: `FortiSIEM-611.1520.ova`) and select **Edit Settings > VM Options > General Options** . Setup **Guest OS** and **Guest OS Version** (Linux and 64-bit).

14. Open the **Virtual Hardware** tab. Set **CPU** to 16 and **Memory** to 64GB.

15. Click **Add New Device** and create a device.

    Add additional disks to the virtual machine definition. These will be used for the additional partitions in the virtual appliance. An All In One deployment requires the following additional partitions.

Disk	Size	Disk Name
Hard Disk 2	100GB	/opt For OPT - 100GB, the 100GB disk for /opt will consist of a single disk that will split into 2 partitions, /OPT and swap. The partitions will be created and managed by FortiSIEM when `configFSM.sh` runs.
Hard Disk 3	60GB	/cmdb
Hard Disk 4	60GB	/svn
Hard Disk 5	60GB+	/data (see the following note)

    Note on Hard Disk 5:

    - Add a 5th disk if using local storage in an All In One deployment. Otherwise, a separate NFS share or Elasticsearch cluster must be used for event storage.
    - 60GB is the minimum event DB disk size for small deployments, provision significantly more event storage for higher EPS deployments. See the FortiSIEM Sizing Guide for additional information.
    - NFS or Elasticsearch event DB storage is mandatory for multi-node cluster deployments.

    After you click **OK**, a Datastore Recommendations dialog box opens. Click **Apply**.

Datastore Recommendations ✕

vCenter Server recommends the following datastores for the virtual machines. Recommedations for virtual machines within the same datastore cluster are linked together and must either be accepted or rejected as a group. Click Apply if these recommendations are acceptable.

Recommendation	Space Utilization %...	Space Utilization %...	I/O Latency Before ...
Recommendation 1 (Reason: Satisfy storage initial placement requests)			
Place FortiSIEM-VA-6.1.0.1238"'s disk "New Hard Disk 0" ...	57.2	62.6	3.9
Place FortiSIEM-VA-6.1.0.1238"'s disk "New Hard Disk 1" ...	57.2	62.6	3.9
Place FortiSIEM-VA-6.1.0.1238"'s disk "New Hard Disk 2" ...	57.2	62.6	3.9
Place FortiSIEM-VA-6.1.0.1238"'s disk "New Hard Disk 3" ...	57.2	62.6	3.9

16. Do not turn off or reboot the system during deployment, which may take 7 to 10 minutes to complete. When the deployment completes, click **Close**.

Edit FortiSIEM Hardware Settings

1. In the VMware vSphere client, select the imported Supervisor.
2. Go to **Edit Settings > Virtual hardware**.
3. Set hardware settings as in Pre-Installation Checklist. The recommended settings for the Supervisor node are:
   - CPU = 16
   - Memory = 64 GB
   - Four hard disks:
     - OS – 25GB
     - OPT – 100GB
     - CMDB – 60GB
     - SVN – 60GB
       Example settings for the Supervisor node:
   - If event database is local, then choose another disk for storing event data based on your needs.
   - Network Interface card

Start FortiSIEM from the VMware Console

1. In the VMware vSphere client, select the Supervisor, Worker, or Collector virtual appliance.
2. Right-click to open the options menu and select **Power > Power On**.
3. Open the Summary tab for the , select **Launch Web Console**.
   Network Failure Message: When the console starts up for the first time you may see a `Network eth0 Failed` message, but this is expected behavior.
4. Select **Web Console** in the Launch Console dialog box.

   Launch Console   ✕

   ⦿ Web Console
   ○ VMware Remote Console (VMRC)
   ☐ Remember my choice

   CANCEL   OK
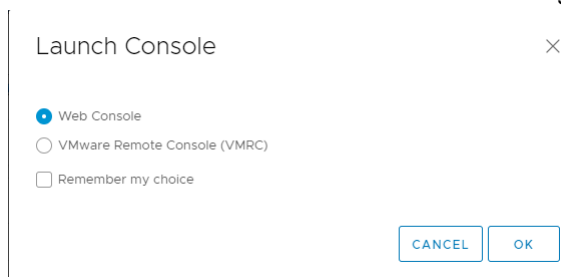
5. When the command prompt window opens, log in with the default login credentials – user: `root` and Password: `ProspectHills`.
6. You will be required to change the password. Remember this password for future use.

At this point, you can continue configuring FortiSIEM by using the GUI.

Configure FortiSIEM via GUI

Follow these steps to configure FortiSIEM by using a simple GUI.

1. Log in as user `root` with the password you set in Step 6 above.
2. At the command prompt, go to `/usr/local/bin` and enter `configFSM.sh`, for example:
   `# configFSM.sh`

3. In VM console, select **1 Set Timezone** and then press **Next**.
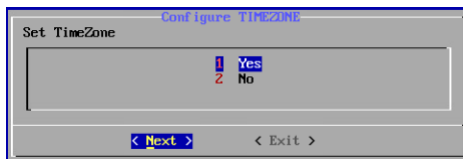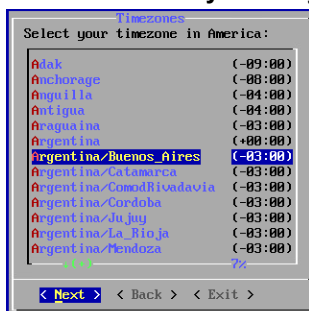

4. Select your **Region**, and press **Next**.
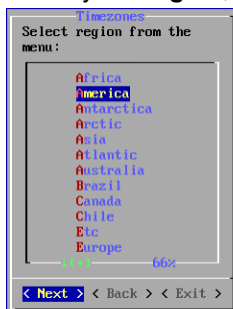
5. Select your **Country**, and press **Next**.

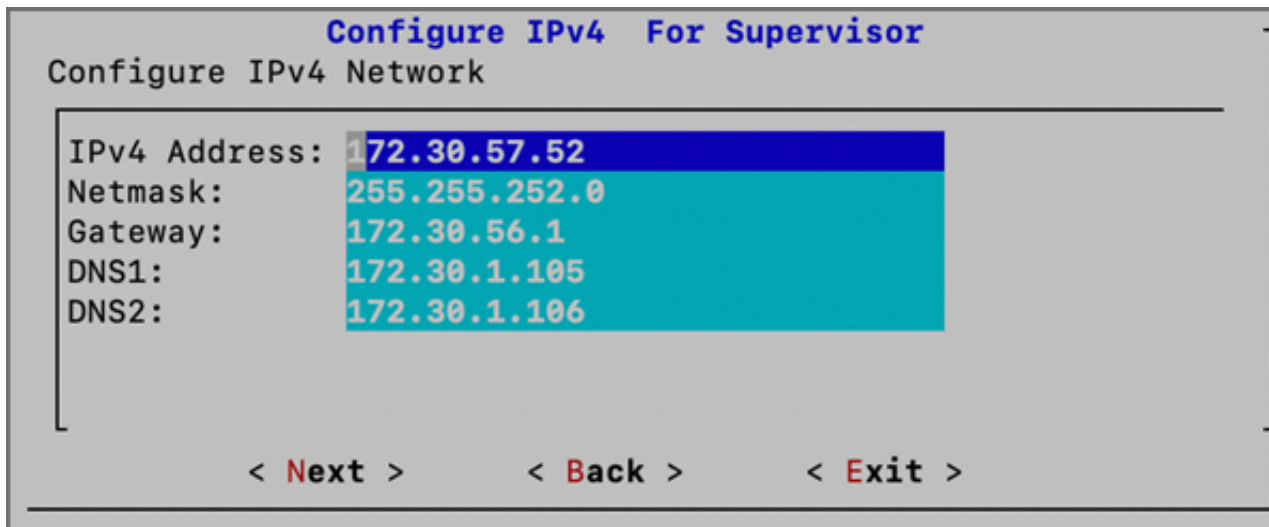6. Select the **Country** and **City** for your timezone, and press **Next**.

7. If installing a Supervisor, select **1 Supervisor**. Press **Next**.
   If installing a Worker, select **2 Worker**, and press **Next**.
   If installing a Collector, select **3 Collector**, and press **Next**.
   If Installing FortiSIEM Manager, select **4 FortiSIEM Manager**, and press **Next**.
   Note: The appliance type cannot be changed once it is deployed, so ensure you have selected the correct option.

```
                     Config Target
 Select what you would like to configure

      ┌─────────────────────────────────────┐
      │                                     │
      │         1   Supervisor              │
      │         2   Worker                  │
      │         3   Collector               │
      │         4   FortiSIEM Manager       │
      │                                     │
      │                                     │
      └─────────────────────────────────────┘

         < Next >      < Back >      < Exit >
```

Regardless of whether you select **FortiSIEM Manager**,**Supervisor**, **Worker**, or **Collector**, you will see the same series of screens with only the header changed to reflect your target installation, unless noted otherwise.

8. If you want to enable FIPS, then choose **2**. Otherwise, choose **1**. You have the option of enabling FIPS (option **3**) or disabling FIPS (option **4**) later.

9. Configure the IPv4 network by entering the following fields, then press **Next**.

Option	Description
Host Name	The Manager/Supervisor/Worker/Collector's host name
IPv4 Address	The Manager/Supervisor/Worker/Collector's IPv4 address
NetMask	The Manager/Supervisor/Worker/Collector's IPv4 subnet
Gateway	IPv4 Network gateway address
FQDN	Fully-qualified domain name
DNS1, DNS2	Addresses of the IPv4 DNS server 1 and DNS server2

```
                  Configure IPv4  For Supervisor
Configure IPv4 Network

    IPv4 Address: 172.30.57.52
    Netmask:      255.255.252.0
    Gateway:      172.30.56.1
    DNS1:         172.30.1.105
    DNS2:         172.30.1.106



           < Next >        < Back >        < Exit >
```

10. Test network connectivity by entering a host name that can be resolved by your DNS Server (entered in the previous step) and can respond to a ping. The host can either be an internal host or a public domain host like google.com. Press **Next**.

```
                     Configure Supervisor
    Enter host for checking network connectivity

    myhost.com_



           < Next >        < Back >        < Exit >
```

11. The final configuration confirmation is displayed. Verify that the parameters are correct. If they are not, then press **Back** to return to previous dialog boxes to correct any errors. If everything is OK, then press **Run**.

```
                     Configure Supervisor
    Run Configuration Command:

    python /usr/local/bin/configureFSM.py -r super -z US/Pacific -i 10.0.0.4 -m
    255.255.255.0 -g 10.0.0.1 --host super-631-dual-stack  -t 64 --dns1 10.0.0.2
    --dns61 2001:4860:4860::8888 --dns62 2001:4860:4860::8884 --i6
    2600:1f18:1014:6520:804d:e099:cd63:c04f --m6 128 --g6
    fe80::c0f:cff:fe1e:392d  -o install_without_fips --testpinghost myhost.com




           < Run >        < Back >        < Exit >
```
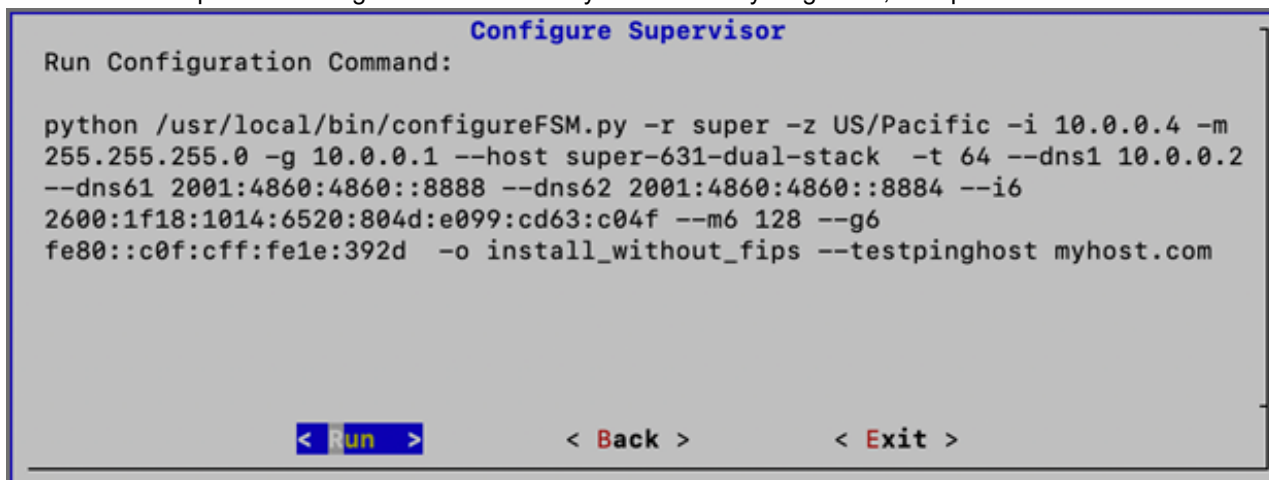
The options are described in the following table.

Option	Description
-r	The FortiSIEM component being configured
-z	The time zone being configured
-i	IPv4-formatted address
-m	Address of the subnet mask
-g	Address of the gateway server used
--host	Host name
-f	FQDN address: fully-qualified domain name
-t	The IP type. The values can be either **4** (for **ipv4**) or **6** (for **v6**) or **64** (for both **IPv4** and **IPv6**). **Note**: The 6 value is not currently supported.
--dns1, --dns2	Addresses of DNS server 1 and DNS server 2.
-o	Installation option (**install_without_fips**, **install_with_fips**, **enable_fips**, or **disable_fips**, or **change_ip**)
-z	Time zone. Possible values are **US/Pacific**, **Asia/Shanghai**, **Europe/London**, or **Africa/Tunis**
--testpinghost	The URL used to test connectivity

12. It will take some time for this process to finish. When it is done, proceed to Upload the FortiSIEM License. If the VM fails, you can inspect the `ansible.log` file located at `/usr/local/fresh-install/logs` to try and identify the problem.

Upload the FortiSIEM License

> Before proceeding, make sure that you have obtained valid FortiSIEM license from Forticare. For more information, see the Licensing Guide.

You will now be asked to input a license.

1. Open a Web browser and log in to the FortiSIEM UI. Use link `https://<supervisor-ip>` to login.
2. The License Upload dialog box will open.

3. Click **Browse** and upload the license file.
   Make sure that the **Hardware ID** shown in the License Upload page matches the license.
4. For **User ID** and **Password**, choose any **Full Admin** credentials.
   For the first time installation, enter `admin` as the user and `admin*1` as the password. You will then be asked to create a new password for GUI access.
5. Choose **License type** as **Enterprise** or **Service Provider**.
   This option is available only for a first time installation. Once the database is configured, this option will not be available.
   For FortiSIEM Manager, **License Type** is not an available option, and will not appear. At this point, FortiSIEM Manager installation is complete. You will not be taken the Event Database Storage page, so you can skip **Choose an Event Database**.
   Note: The FortiSIEM Manager license allows a certain number of instances that can be registered to FortiSIEM Manager.
6. Proceed to Choose an Event Database.

Choose an Event Database

For a fresh installation, you will be taken to the Event Database Storage page. From the **Event Database** drop-down list, choose **EventDB on Local Disk**, **EventDB on NFS**, **ClickHouse**, or **Elasticsearch**. For more details, see Configuring Storage.
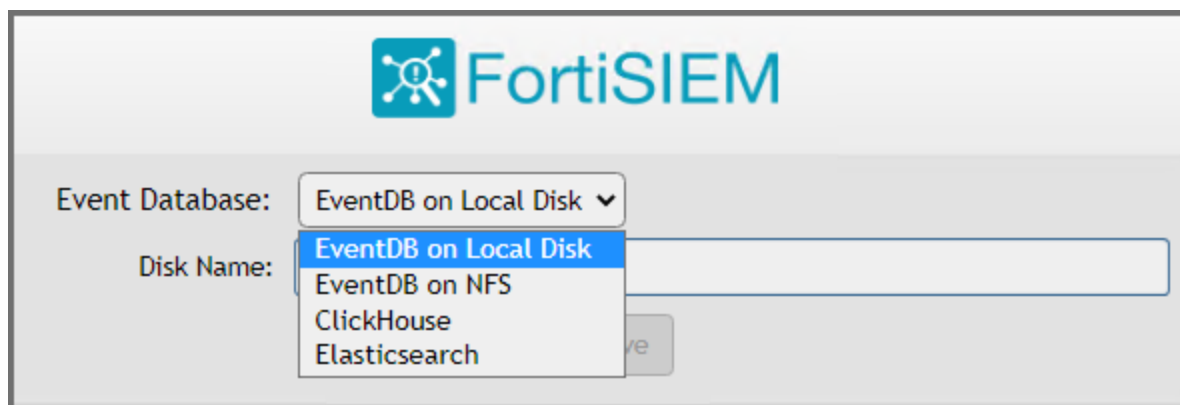
After the License has been uploaded, and the Event Database Storage setup is configured, FortiSIEM installation is complete. If the installation is successful, the VM will reboot automatically. Otherwise, the VM will stop at the failed task.

You can inspect the `ansible.log` file located at `/usr/local/fresh-install/logs` if you encounter any issues during FortiSIEM installation.

After installation completes, ensure that the `phMonitor` is up and running, for example:
```
# phstatus
```

For the Supervisor, Worker and Collector, the response should be similar to the following.

For FortiSIEM Manager, the response should look similar to the following.

Cluster Installation

For larger installations, you can choose Worker nodes, Collector nodes, and external storage (NFS, ClickHouse, or Elasticsearch).
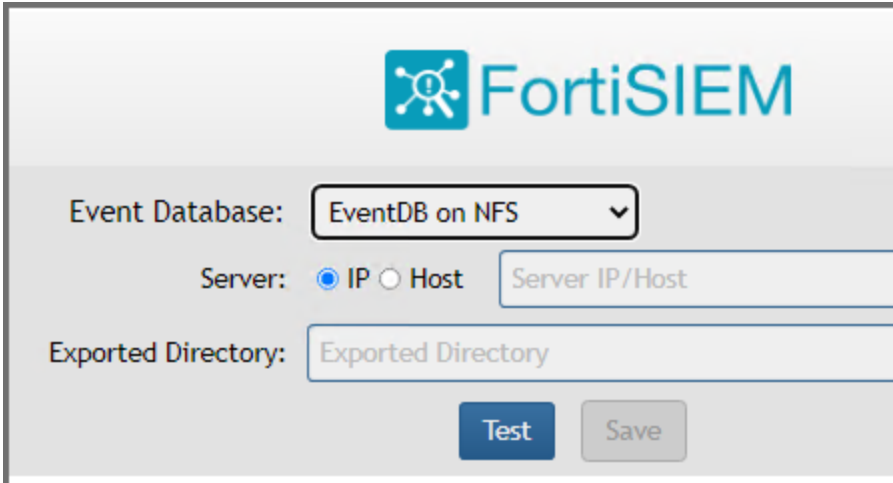
- Install Supervisor
- Install Workers
- Register Workers
- Install Collectors
- Register Collectors
- Install Manager
- Register Instances to Manager

Install Supervisor

Follow the steps in All-in-one Install with two differences:

- Setting up hardware - you do not need an event database.
- Setting up an external Event database - configure the cluster for NFS, ClickHouse, or Elasticsearch.

NFS

ClickHouse

Elasticsearch

You must choose external storage listed in Choose an Event Database.

Install Workers

Once the Supervisor is installed, follow the same steps in All-in-one Install to install a Worker except only choose OS and OPT disks. The recommended settings for Worker node are:
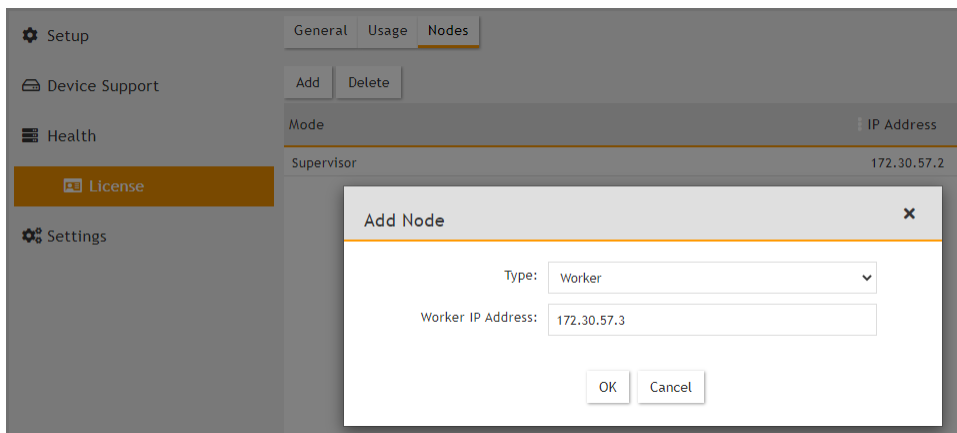
- CPU = 8
- Memory = 24 GB
- Two hard disks:
  - OS – 25GB

- OPT – 100GB
  For OPT - 100GB, the 100GB disk for /opt will consist of a single disk that will split into 2 partitions, /OPT and swap. The partitions will be created and managed by FortiSIEM when `configFSM.sh` runs.

Register Workers

Once the Worker is up and running, add the Worker to the Supervisor node.

1. Go to **ADMIN > License > Nodes**.
2. Select **Worker** from the drop-down list and enter the Worker's IP address. Click **Add**.

3. See **ADMIN > Health > Cloud Health** to ensure that the Workers are up, healthy, and properly added to the system.
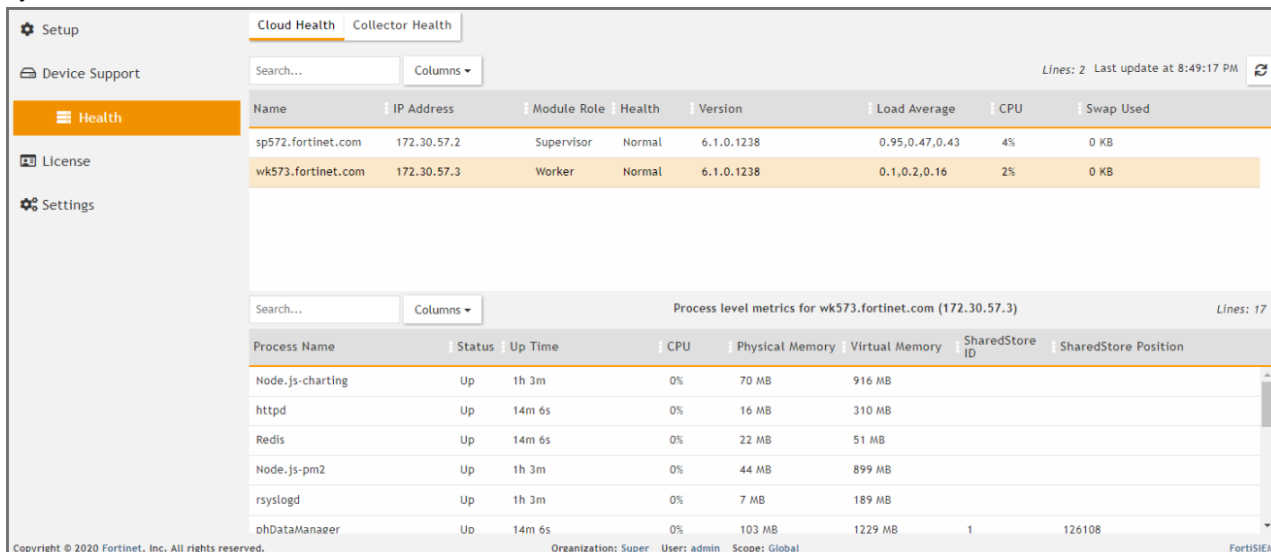
Install Collectors

Once Supervisor and Workers are installed, follow the same steps in All-in-one Install to install a Collector except in Edit FortiSIEM Hardware Settings, only choose OS and OPT disks.

- Collector in Regular IT Environments
- Collector with Different OPT Disk Sizes

Collector in Regular IT Environments

The recommended settings for Collector node are:

- CPU = 4
- Memory = 8GB
- Two hard disks:
  - OS – 25GB
  - OPT – 100GB
    For OPT - 100GB, the 100GB disk for /opt will consist of a single disk that will split into 2 partitions, /OPT and swap. The partitions will be created and managed by FortiSIEM when `configFSM.sh` runs.

Collector with Different OPT Disk Sizes

FortiSIEM installations require the disk for OPT+SWAP to have exactly 100 GB. This is valid for all three node options (Supervisor, Worker and Collectors).

Depending on your situation, you may want to increase or decrease the size of the log collector. For example, an Operational Technology (OT) may find it difficult to dedicate 125 GB to a log collector, and want to decrease the size of the log collector. In another circumstance, a company may want to increase the event cache for their collectors, which usually means increasing the OPT disk size. For more information, see Increasing Collector Event Buffer Size in the Online Help.

The steps here explain how to bypass the requirement for Collector install. Be aware that reducing the size of the disk also reduces the size of the available cache when there is a connection interruption between Collector and Workers/Supervisor, and may result in loss of logs. Increasing the size of the disk provides a larger available cache.

1. Follow the installation guide but instead of adding a 100 GB disk for OPT, add a disk of whatever size you require.
2. In this example, we will assume the OPT disk is 35 GB, so in total, the Collector VM will have 70 GB (25 for OS + 35 for OPT).
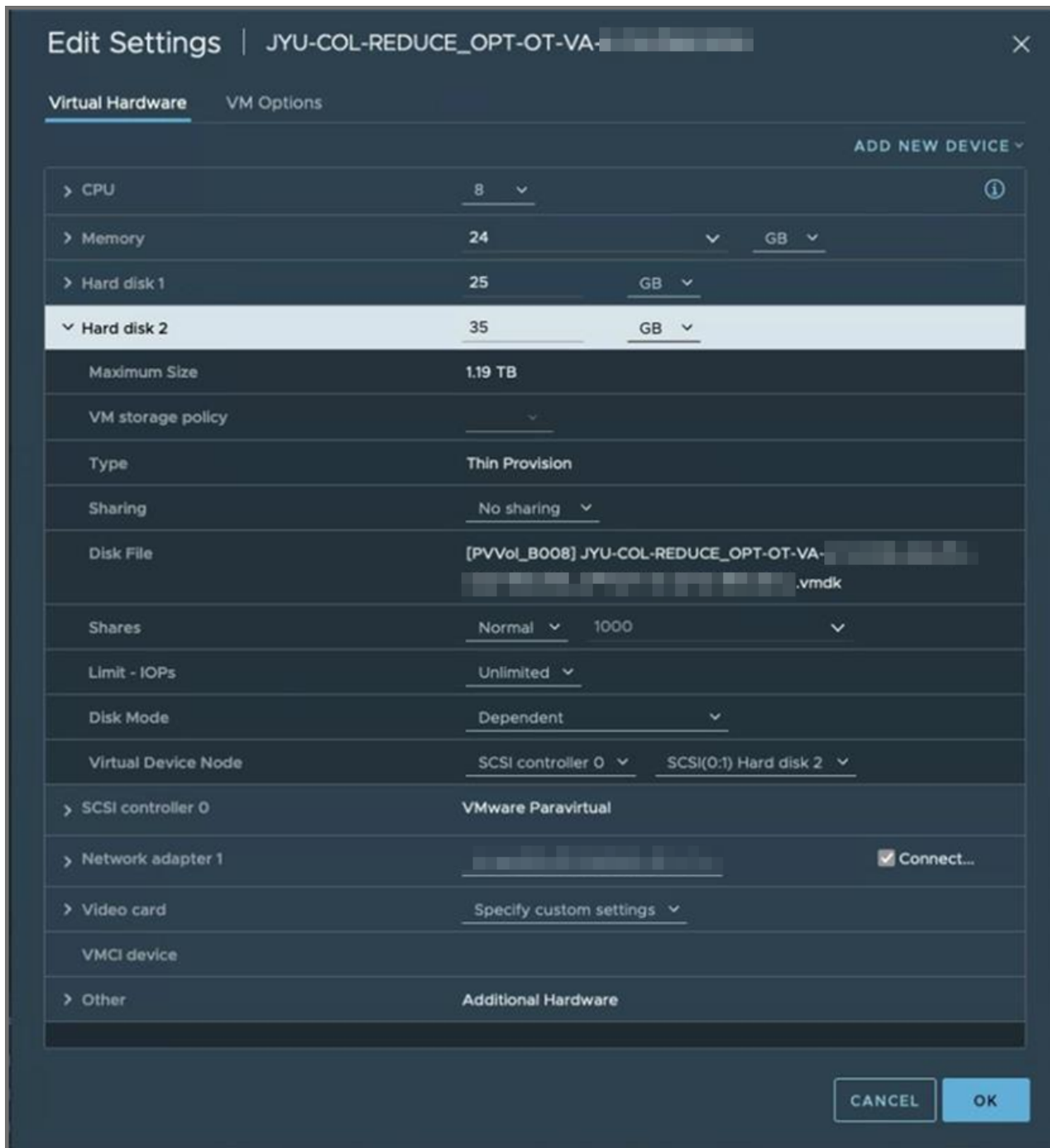
3. After you boot the VM and change the password, you will be editing the following files.
    - /usr/local/syslib/config/disksConfig.json
    - /usr/local/install/roles/fsm-disk-mgmt/tasks/disks.yml

    Note: You must make changes to these files **before** running the configureFSM.sh installer.

4. The `disksConfig.json` file contains a map of installation types and node types. It defines the required sizes of disks so that the installer can validate them. Since we are changing the KVM Collector opt disk requirement to 35 GB in this example, we must reflect that size in this file. Using a text editor, modify the "opt" line in the `disksConfig.json` file, shown in blue to your requirement.

```
"FSIEMVMWARE": {
  "SUPER": {
    "number": "3",
    "opt": "100",
    "svn": "60",
    "cmdb": "60"
  },
  "FSMMANAGER": {
    "number": "2",
    "opt": "100",
    "cmdb": "60"
  },
  "WORKER": {
    "number": "1",
    "opt": "100"
  },
  "COLLECTOR": {
    "number": "1",
    "opt": "35"
  }
},
```

5. Save the `disksConfig.json` file.

6. Load the `/usr/local/install/roles/fsm-disk-mgmt/tasks/disks.yml` file via a text editor. You can choose to adjust only the (step a) OPT disk or (step b) adjust the swap disk and OPT disk. To change only the OPT disk, proceed with step a, then skip to step 7. To adjust the swap disk and reduce the OPT disk, skip step a and proceed with step b.

   a. **ADJUST OPT DISK ONLY**

   Navigate to line 54 in the /usr/local/install/roles/fsm-disk-mgmt/tasks/disks.yml file and change the line.

   Original line (The original line assumes the drive is 100 GB)

   ```
   parted -a optimal --script "{{ item.disk }}" mkpart primary "{{ item.fstype }}" 26G
   100G && sleep 5
   ```

   Change this line to reflect the size of your OPT disk (in this example 35 GB), marked in blue.

   ```
   parted -a optimal --script "{{ item.disk }}" mkpart primary "{{ item.fstype }}" 26G
   35G && sleep 5
   ```

   Skip step b and c, and proceed to step 7.

   b. **ADJUST SWAP DISK and REDUCE OPT DISK**

   Reduce the Swap Disk by changing the following original line (The original line assumes swap disk to be 25GB).

   ```
   parted -a optimal --script "{{ item.disk }}" mklabel gpt mkpart primary linux-swap 1G
   25G && sleep 5
   ```

   Change to (in this example 10G), marked in blue:

   ```
   parted -a optimal --script "{{ item.disk }}" mklabel gpt mkpart primary linux-swap 1G
   10G && sleep 5
   ```

   c. Reduce /OPT disk: by changing the following line (The original line assumes the drive is 100 GB).

```
parted -a optimal --script "{{ item.disk }}" mkpart primary "{{ item.fstype }}" 26G
100G && sleep 5
```

Change to reflect the size of your OPT disk (in this example 35 GB), marked in blue.

```
parted -a optimal --script "{{ item.disk }}" mkpart primary "{{ item.fstype }}" 11G
35G && sleep 5
```

7. Save the `disks.yml` file.
8. Run configFSM.sh to install the collector. When it reboots, you can provision it using the `phProvisionCollector` command. Your partition output should appear similar to the following.

```
Partition Output of deployment:
sdb             8:16   0   35G  0 disk
├─sdb1          8:17   0  8.4G  0 part [SWAP]
└─sdb2          8:18   0 22.4G  0 part /opt

# df -h
Filesystem          Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs             12G     0   12G   0% /dev
tmpfs                12G     0   12G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs                12G   17M   12G   1% /run
tmpfs                12G     0   12G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/mapper/rl-root   22G  8.1G   14G  38% /
/dev/sdb2            23G  4.3G   19G  19% /opt
/dev/sda1          1014M  661M  354M  66% /boot
tmpfs               2.4G     0  2.4G   0% /run/user/500
tmpfs               2.4G     0  2.4G   0% /run/user/0
```

Register Collectors

Collectors can be deployed in Enterprise or Service Provider environments.

- Enterprise Deployments
- Service Provider Deployments

Enterprise Deployments

For Enterprise deployments, follow these steps.

1. Log in to Supervisor with 'Admin' privileges.
2. Go to **ADMIN > Settings > System > Event Worker**.
   a. Enter the IP of the Worker node. If a Supervisor node is only used, then enter the IP of the Supervisor node. Multiple IP addresses can be entered on separate lines. In this case, the Collectors will load balance the upload of events to the listed Event Workers.
   Note: Rather than using IP addresses, a DNS name is recommended. The reasoning is, should the IP addressing change, it becomes a matter of updating the DNS rather than modifying the Event Worker IP addresses in FortiSIEM.
   b. Click **OK**.
3. Go to **ADMIN > Setup > Collectors** and add a Collector by entering:
   a. **Name** – Collector Name
   b. **Guaranteed EPS** – this is the EPS that Collector will always be able to send. It could send more if there is

excess EPS available.

    c. **Start Time** and **End Time** – set to **Unlimited**.

4. SSH to the Collector and run following script to register Collectors:

```
# /opt/phoenix/bin/phProvisionCollector --add <user> '<password>' <Super IP or
Host> <Organization> <CollectorName>
```

The password should be enclosed in single quotes to ensure that any non-alphanumeric characters are escaped.

    a. Set `user` and `password` using the admin user name and password for the Supervisor.

    b. Set `Super IP or Host` as the Supervisor's IP address.

    c. Set `Organization`. For Enterprise deployments, the default name is Super.

    d. Set `CollectorName` from Step 2a.

       The Collector will reboot during the Registration.

5. Go to **ADMIN > Health > Collector Health** for the status.
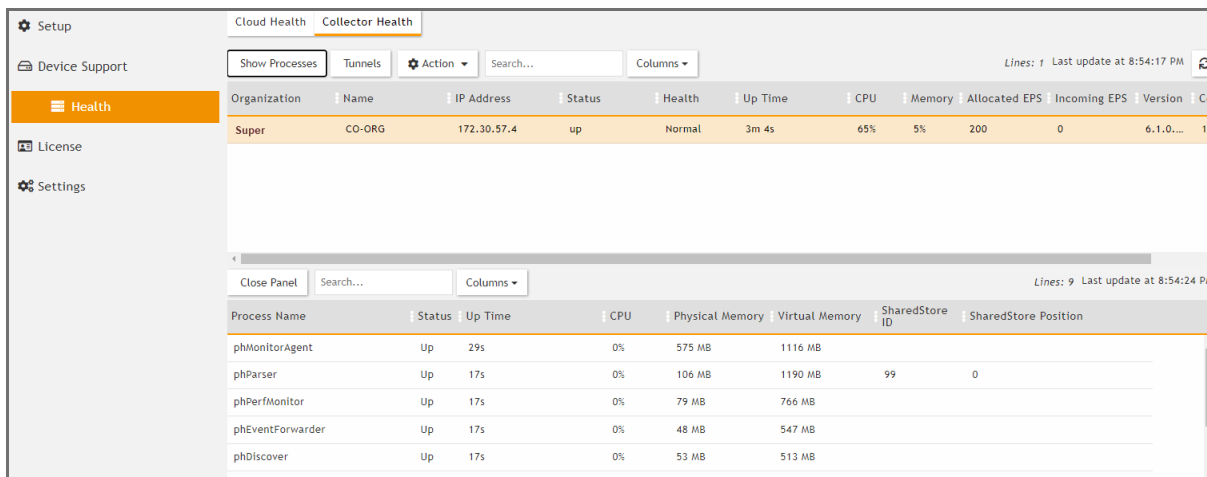
Service Provider Deployments

For Service Provider deployments, follow these steps.

1. Log in to Supervisor with 'Admin' privileges.

2. Go to **ADMIN > Settings > System > Event Worker**.

    a. Enter the IP of the Worker node. If a Supervisor node is only used, then enter the IP of the Supervisor node. Multiple IP addresses can be entered on separate lines. In this case, the Collectors will load balance the upload of events to the listed Event Workers.
Note: Rather than using IP addresses, a DNS name is recommended. The reasoning is, should the IP addressing change, it becomes a matter of updating the DNS rather than modifying the Event Worker IP addresses in FortiSIEM.

    b. Click **OK**.
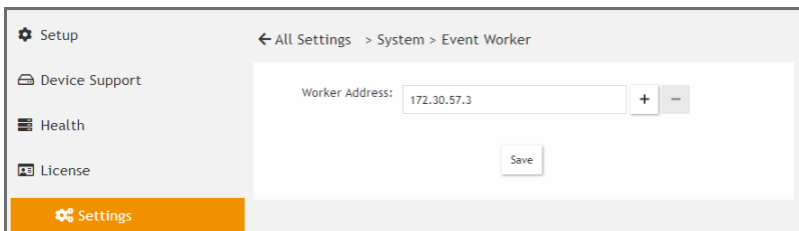
    c.

3. Go to **ADMIN > Setup > Organizations** and click **New** to add an Organization.

4. Enter the **Organization Name**, **Admin User**, **Admin Password**, and **Admin Email**.
5. Under **Collectors**, click **New**.
6. Enter the **Collector Name**, **Guaranteed EPS**, **Start Time**, and **End Time**.
    The last two values could be set as **Unlimited**. **Guaranteed EPS** is the EPS that the Collector will always be able to send. It could send more if there is excess EPS available.

7. SSH to the Collector and run following script to register Collectors:

    `# /opt/phoenix/bin/phProvisionCollector --add <user> '<password>' <Super IP or Host> <Organization> <CollectorName>`

    The password should be enclosed in single quotes to ensure that any non-alphanumeric characters are escaped.

    a. Set `user` and `password` using the admin user name and password for the Organization that the Collector is going to be registered to.
    b. Set `Super IP or Host` as the Supervisor's IP address.
    c. Set `Organization` as the name of an organization created on the Supervisor.
    d. Set `CollectorName` from Step 6.

The Collector will reboot during the Registration.

8. Go to **ADMIN > Health > Collector Health** and check the status.

Install Manager

Starting with release 6.5.0, you can install FortiSIEM Manager to monitor and manage multiple FortiSIEM instances. An instance includes a Supervisor and optionally, Workers and Collectors. The FortiSIEM Manager needs to be installed on a separate Virtual Machine and requires a separate license. FortiSIEM Supervisors must be on 6.5.0 or later versions.

Follow the steps in All-in-one Install to install Manager. After any Supervisor, Workers, and Collectors are installed, you add the Supervisor instance to Manager, then Register the instance itself to Manager. See Register Instances to Manager.

Register Instances to Manager

To register your Supervisor instance with Manager, you will need to do two things in the following order.

- First, add the instance to Manager
- Then register the instance itself to Manager

Note that Communication between FortiSIEM Manager and instances is via REST APIs over HTTP(S).

Add Instance to Manager

You can add an instance to Manager by taking the following steps.
Note: Make sure to record the FortiSIEM Instance Name, Admin User and Admin Password, as this is needed when you register your instance.

1. Login to FortiSIEM Manager.
2. Navigate to **ADMIN > Setup**.
3. Click **New**.
4. In the **FortiSIEM Instance** field, enter the name of the Supervisor instance you wish to add.
5. In the **Admin User** field, enter the Account name you wish to use to access Manager.
6. In the **Admin Password** field, enter the Password that will be associated with the Admin User account.

7. In the **Confirm Admin Password** field, re-enter the Password.

8. (Optional) In the **Description** field, enter any information you wish to provide about the instance.

9. Click **Save**.
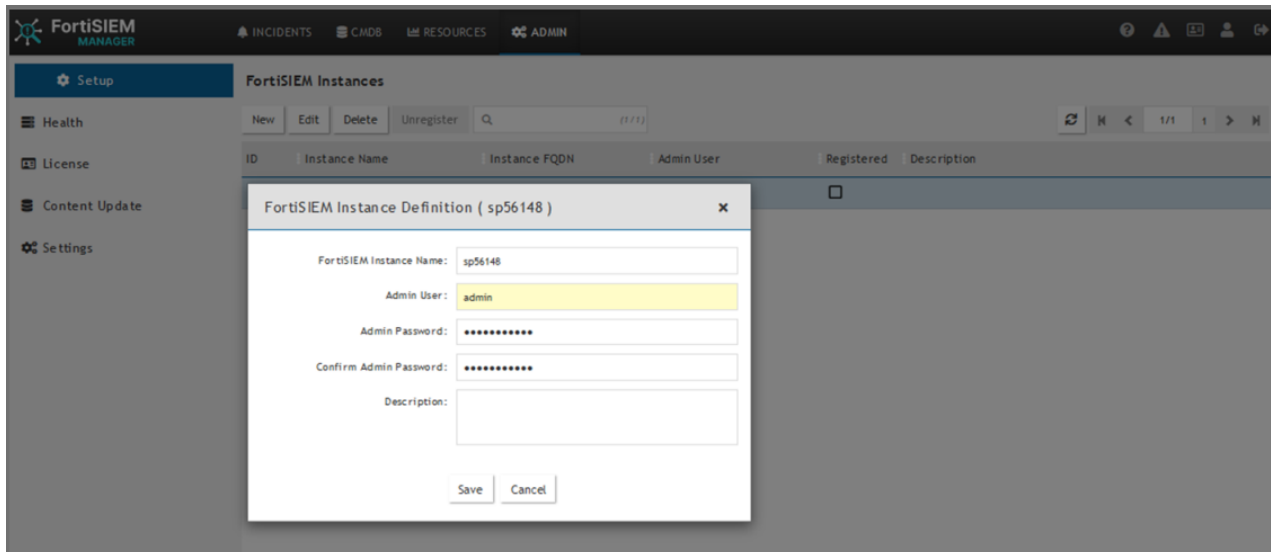
10. Repeat steps 1-9 to add any additional instances to Manager.
    Now, follow the instructions in Register the Instance Itself to Manager for each instance.

Register the Instance Itself to Manager

To register your instance with Manager, take the following steps.

1. From your FortiSIEM Supervisor/Instance, navigate to **ADMIN > Setup > FortiSIEM Manager**, and take the following steps.

   a. In the **FortiSIEM Manager FQDN/IP** field, enter the FortiSIEM Manager Fully Qualified Domain Name (FQDN) or IP address.

   b. In the **FortiSIEM Instance Name** field, enter the instance name used when adding the instance to Manager.

   c. In the **Account** field, enter the Admin User name used when adding the instance to Manager.

   d. In the **Password** field, enter your password to be associated with the Admin User name.

   e. In the **Confirm Password** field, re-enter your password.

   f. Click **Test** to verify the configuration.

   g. Click **Register**.
      A dialog box displaying "Registered successfully" should appear if everything is valid.
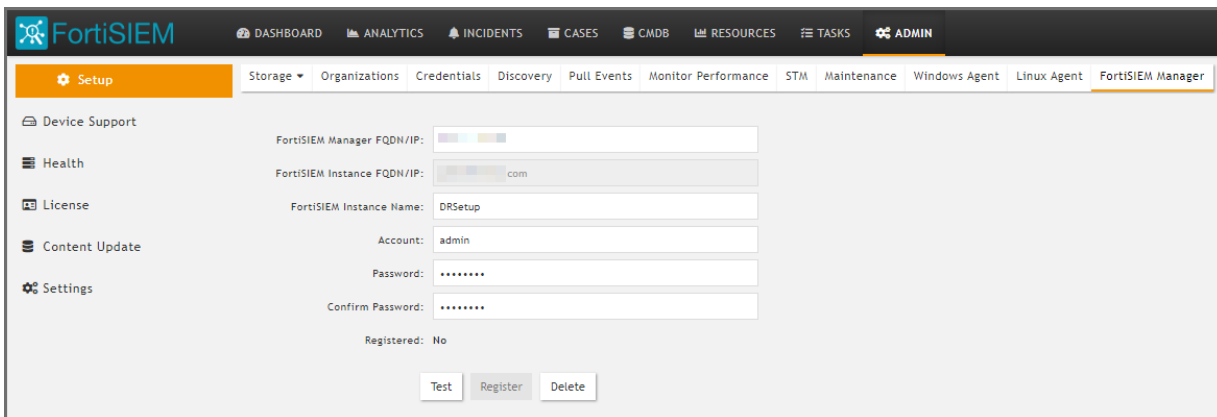
h. Login to Manager, and navigate to any one of the following pages to verify registration.

- **ADMIN > Setup** and check that the box is marked in the **Registered** column for your instance.
- **ADMIN > Health**, look for your instance under FortiSIEM Instances.
- **ADMIN > License**, look for your instance under FortiSIEM Instances.

Installing on ESX 6.5

- Importing a 6.5 ESX Image
- Resolving Disk Save Error
- Adding a 5th Disk for /data

Importing a 6.5 ESX Image

When installing with ESX 6.5, or an earlier version, you will get an error message when you attempt to import the image.
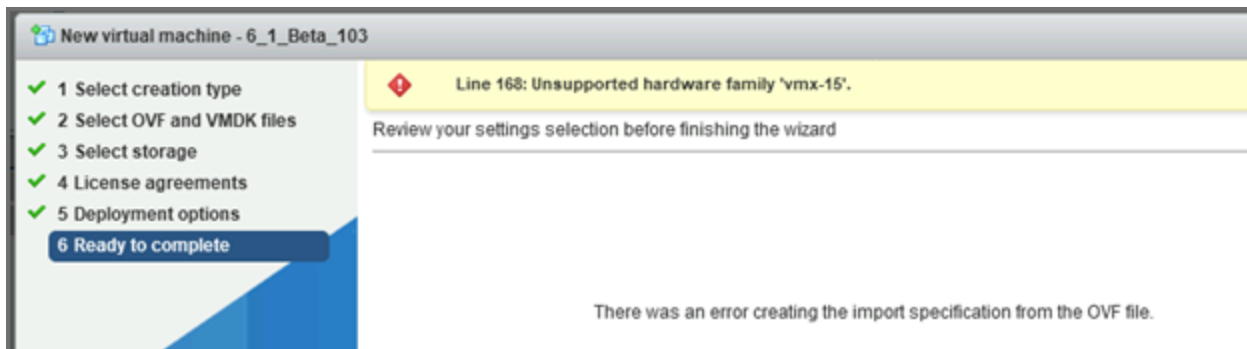
To resolve this import issue, you will need to take the following steps:

1. Install 7-Zip.
2. Extract the OVA file into a directory.

3. In the directory where you extracted the OVA file, edit the file `FortiSIEM-VA-6.5.1.1520.ovf`, and replace all references to `vmx-15` with your compatible ESX hardware version shown in the following table.
   Note: For example, for ESX 6.5, replace `vmx-15` with `vmx-13`.

```
</operatingsystemsection>
<VirtualHardwareSection>
  <Info>Virtual hardware requirements for a virtual machine</Info>
  <System>
    <vssd:ElementName>Virtual Hardware Family</vssd:ElementName>
    <vssd:InstanceID>0</vssd:InstanceID>
    <vssd:VirtualSystemIdentifier>FSM-VA-C8</vssd:VirtualSystemIdentifier>
    <vssd:VirtualSystemType>vmx-15</vssd:VirtualSystemType>
  </System>
  <Item>
    <rasd:Caption>4 virtual CPU</rasd:Caption>
    <rasd:Description>Number of virtual CPUs</rasd:Description>
    <rasd:ElementName>16 virtual CPU</rasd:ElementName>
```

Note: For example, for ESX 6.5, replace `vmx-15` with `vmx-13`.

| Compatibility	Description
EXSi 6.5 and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 13) is compatible with ESXi 6.5.
EXSi 6.0 and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 11) is compatible with ESXi 6.0 and ESXi 6.5.
EXSi 5.5 and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 10) is compatible with ESXi 5.5, ESXi 6.0, and ESXi 6.5.
EXSi 5.1 and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 9) is compatible with ESXi 5.1, ESXi 5.5, ESXi 6.0, and ESXi 6.5.
EXSi 5.0 and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 8) is compatible with ESXI 5.0, ESXi 5.1, ESXi 5.5, ESXi 6.0, and ESXi 6.5.
ESX/EXSi 4.0 and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 7) is compatible with ESX/ESXi 4.0, ESX/ESXi 4.1, ESXI 5.0, ESXi 5.1, ESXi 5.5, ESXi 6.0, and ESXi 6.5.
EXS/ESXi 3.5 and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 4) is compatible with ESX/ESXi 3.5, ESX/ESXi 4.0, ESX/ESXi 4.1, ESXI 5.1, ESXi 5.5, ESXi 6.0, and ESXi 6.5. It is also compatible with VMware Server 1.0 and later. ESXi 5.0 does not allow creation of virtual machines with ESX/ESXi 3.5 and later compatibility, but you can run such virtual machines if they were created on a host with different compatibility.
ESX Server 2.x and later	This virtual machine (hardware version 3) is compatible with ESX Server 2.x, ESX/ESXi 3.5, ESX/ESXi 4.0, ESX/ESXi 4.1, and ESXI 5.0. You cannot create, edit, turn on, clone, or migrate virtual machines with ESX Server 2.x compatibility. You can only register or upgrade them.

Note: For more information, see here.

4. Right click on your host and choose **Deploy OVF Template**. The Deploy OVA Template dialog box appears.
5. In **1 Select an OVF template**, select **Local File**.
6. Navigate to the folder with the OVF file.
7. Select all the contents that are included with the OVF.

8. Click **Next**.

Resolving Disk Save Error

You may encounter an error message asking you to select a valid controller for the disk if you attempt to add an additional 4th disk (`/opt`, `/cmd`, `/svn`, and `/data`). This is likely due to an old IDE controller issue in VMware, where you are normally limited to 2 IDE controllers, 0, 1, and 2 disks per controller (Master/Slave).
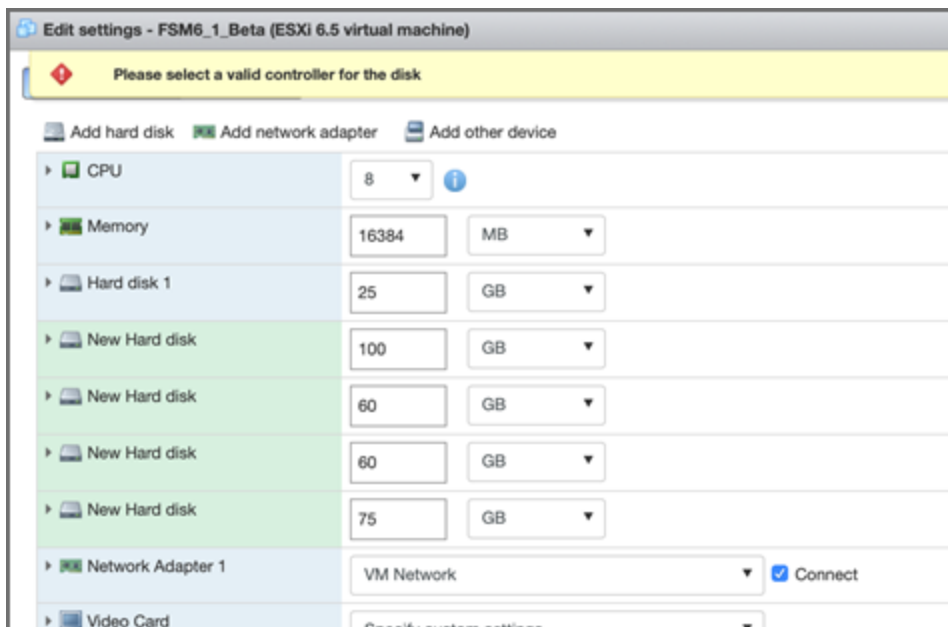
If you are attempting to add 5 disks in total, such as this following example, you will need to take the following steps:

Disk	Usage
1st	25GB default for image
2nd	100GB for `/opt` For OPT - 100GB, the 100GB disk for /opt will consist of a single disk that will split into 2 partitions, /OPT and swap. The partitions will be created and managed by FortiSIEM when `configFSM.sh` runs.
3rd	60GB for `/cmdb`
4th	60GB for `/svn`
5th	75GB for `/data` (optional, or use with NFS or ES storage)

1. Go to Edit settings, and add each disk individually, clicking save after adding each disk.
When you reach the 4th disk, you will receive the "Please select a valid controller for the disk" message. This is because the software has failed to identify the virtual device node controller/Master or Slave for some unknown reason.
2. Expand the disk setting for each disk and review which IDE Controller Master/Slave slots are in use. For example, in one installation, there may be an attempt for the 4th disk to be added to IDE Controller 0 when the Master/Slave

slots are already in use. In this situation, you would need to put the 4th disk on IDE Controller 1 in the Slave position, as shown here. In your situation, make the appropriate configuration setting change.

3. Click save to ensure your work has been saved.

Adding a 5th Disk for /data

When you need to add a 5th disk, such as for `/data`, and there is no available slot, you will need to add a SATA controller to the VM by taking the following steps:

1. Go to Edit settings.
2. Select **Add Other Device**, and select **SCSI Controller** (or SATA).

You will now be able to add a 5th disk for `/data`, and it should default to using the additional controller. You should be able to save and power on your VM. At this point, follow the normal instructions for installation.

Note: When adding the local disk in the GUI, the path should be `/dev/sda` or `/dev/sdd`. You can use one of the following commands to locate:

```
# fdisk -l
```
or
```
# lsblk
```

Install Log

The install ansible log file is located here: `/usr/local/fresh-install/logs/ansible.log`.

Errors can be found at the end of the file.

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