



FortiDDoS 200F

Product Registration

Thank you for purchasing a Fortinet FortiDDoS. To access:

- Cloud Management
 FortiGuard Updates
 Firmware Upgrades
 - Technical Support
 Warranty Coverage

Please register your Fortinet FortiDDoS:

Vous devez enregistrer le produir:

Debe registrar el producto:

登録のお願い:

请马上注册:

http://support.fortinet.com



September 10, 202

Copyright® 2021 Fortinet, Inc., All rights reserved. Fortinet®, FortiGate®, FortiGate® and FortiGater®, and certain other marks are registered trademarks of Fortinet, Inc., in the U.S. and other jurisdictions, and other Fortinet names herein may also be registered and/or common law trademarks of Fortinet. All other product or company names may be trademarks of their respective owners. Performance and other metrics contained herein were attained in internal lab tests under ideal conditions, and actual performance and other results may vary. Network variables, different network environments and other conditions may affect performance results. Nothing herein represents any binding commitment by Fortinet disclaims all warranties, whether express or implied, except to the extent Fortinet enters a binding written contract, signed by Fortinet's General Counsel, with a purchaser that expressly warrants that the identified product will perform according to certain expressly-identified performance metrics and, in such binding written contract shall be binding on Fortinet. For absolute clarity, any such warranty will be limited to performance in the same ideal conditions as in Fortinet's internal lab tests. In no event does Fortinet make any commitment related to future deliverables, features development, and circumstances may change such that any forward-looking statements herein are not accurate. Fortinet disclaims in full any covenants, representations, and guarantees pursuant hereto, whether express or implied. Fortinet reserves the right to change, modify, transfer, or otherwise revise this publication without notice, and the most current version of the publication which the notice the results and the applicable.

Box Includes



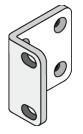
FortiDDoS 200F Device



QuickStart Guide



Sliding Rail Kit with Screw Pack



2x Rack Mount Ears



6x Bracket Screws



4x Rubber Feet



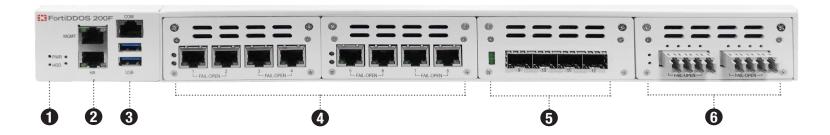
2x Power Cable



Ethernet Cable



Front Panel



- System LED Indicators
 HDD
 - Flashing Green: Hard Drive in use
- **PWR**
- Green: Power is on

Link/Act

Speed

- Off: Power is off
- Management Port (top) & HA Port (bottom) (GE RJ45) HA default on bottom port but simultaneous HA and MGMT allowed on either port if required
 - Green: Link established
 - Flashing Green: Data activity
 - Off: No link established
- Speed Amber: Connected at 1000Mbps
 Green: Connected at 100Mbps
 - Off: Connected at 10Mbps or not in use
- 3 Console (RJ45 Serial) CLI management port & USB (3.0) for future use
- 4 Ports 1 to 8 (RJ45) GE network connections

Status indicators - see status indicators under 2

Bypass indicators (left of ports 1, 5, 13) - Top for 1st pair, bottom for 2nd pair

- Green: Normal mode All traffic handled by system processors
- Red: Open/bypass mode All traffic bypassed without handling by system.
 Note: will only light during boot while bypassed or if forced into bypass by CLI
- Off: LED will be off during power failure. If system is configured for Fail-Open, traffic will pass through the system even when LED is off. If system is configured for Fail-Closed, traffic will be blocked.

5 Ports 9 to 12 (SFP) 1Gbps SFP network connections

Status indicators (left of port 9)

- Green: Link established
- Flashing Green: Data activity
- Off: No link established
- 6 Ports 13 to 16 (LC) SR/MM LC network connections with internal GE/1Gbps optical transceivers

Bypass indicators (left of port 13) - see Bypass indicators under 5

Status indicators (for each port, top left - Link/Act; top right - Speed LED)

Green: Link established

Flashing Green: Data activity

Off: No link established

Speed Amber: Connected at 1Gbps

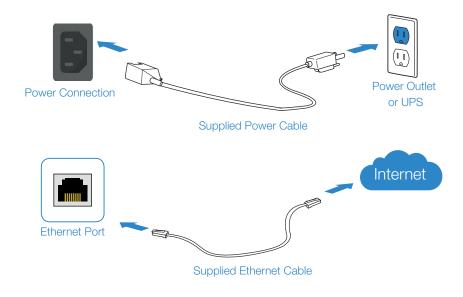
I FD ■ Off: Not in use

Rear Panel

- Grounding screws
- 2 Power switch
- **3** Redundant Power Supply 100-240V AC, 50-60Hz, 5-2.5A
- 4 Power Alert Disable Button

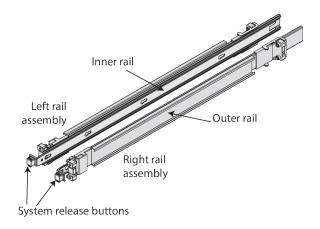
Basic Connections

Plug in your device to a power outlet using the provided power cable and connect the Internet to any port using the provided Ethernet cable.

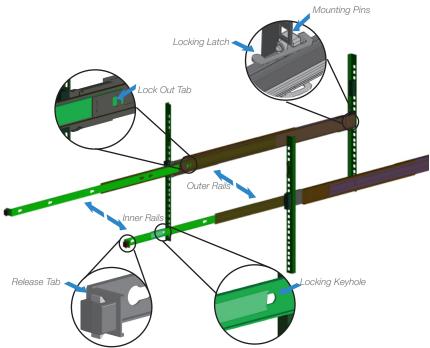


Note: We recommend connecting your device to an uninterruptible power supply (UPS) in case of a power outage

Rack Installation

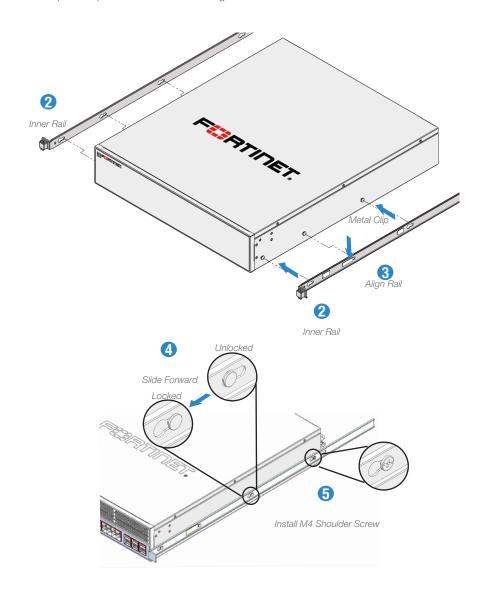


- The rail kit includes a left and a right rail assembly
- Each rail assembly includes an inner rail, a middle rail, and an outer rail
- The inner rail has locking keyholes used to secure the rail to the appliance
- The inner rail rear end has a lock out tab which slides into the middle rail
- The middle rail is in the outer rail and used to guide the inner rail into the outer rail
- The outer rail has front and rear mounting pins that push into to the rack holes
- The outer rail also has front and rear locking latches to secure the rail to the rack



Attach the Inner Rails to the Appliance

- 1. Detach the inner rail from the rail assembly by pressing the lock out tab
- 2. Place an inner rail against a side of the appliance
- 3. Align the inner rail keyholes with the appliance pins
- 4. Slide the rail towards the front of the appliance until the metal clip locks into place
- 5. For inner rails with 5 keyholes and a chassis with 3 pins and a thread hole, use the provided M4 shoulder screw to secure the rail to the appliance
- 6. Repeat steps 1 to 5 for the remaining inner rail



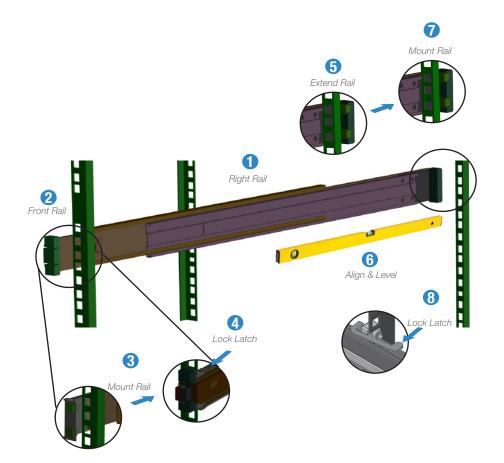
Attach the Outer Rails to the Rack

Front Outer Rail

- 1. Place an outer rail against a side of the rack
- 2. Align the front outer rail with the front of the rack
- 3. Push the front outer rail mounting pins into the rack post holes
- 4. Lock the locking latch to safely secure the front outer rail to the post

Rear Outer Rail

- 5. Extend the rear outer rail just past the rack post
- 6. Level the rail and align the mounting pins
- 7. Push the rear mounting pins into the rack post holes
- 8. Lock the locking latch to safely secure the rear outer rail to the post
- 9. Repeat steps 1 to 8 for the remaining outer rail



Install the Appliance

Safety Precautions

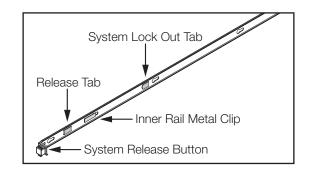
- 1. Check that the inner rails are secured to the appliance
- 2. Inspect that the rack posts and outer rails are secured and level

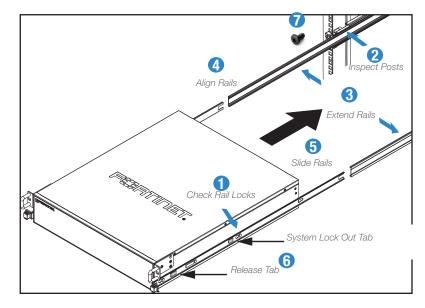
Rail Installation

- 3. Slide the middle outer rails forward until they fully extend and lock into place
- 4. Using a lifting device, lift the appliance and align the inner rails with the middle rails
- 5. Slide the appliance and inner rails into the middle rails until there is a stop

System Lock

- 6. Apply even pressure and slide the release tabs outward while sliding the appliance all the way into the rack until the system release tabs click and lock into position
- 7. Use four rack screws (not provided) to secure the appliance to the rack

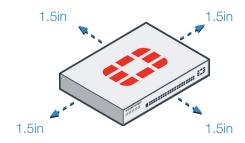




Desktop Installation

You can also install this device as a desktop unit.

- 1. Place the unit on a flat, clean and stable surface
- 2. Ensure there is at least 1.5in of clearance for adequate airflow

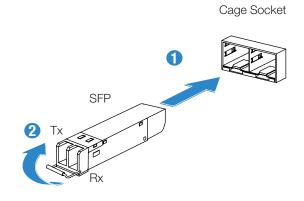


3. Plug in the provided power cables into the rear of the unit and then into a grounded electrical outlet or separate power source

SFP Installation

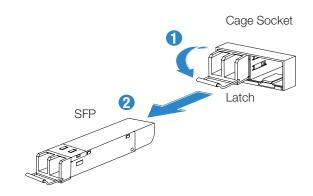
To install the SFP transceivers:

- 1. Slide the SFP into the cage socket until it clicks into place
- 2. Lift the latch to lock the SFP



To remove the SFP transceivers:

- 1. Lower the latch to unlock the SFP
- 2. Carefully pull the SFP out of the cage socket



Connecting to FortiDDoS

A GUI

To configure FortiDDoS for your network, connect to either its web UI or serial console port.





An easy-to-use GUI, compatible with most web browsers. To minimize scrolling, the screen resolution should be at least 1280×1024 pixels.



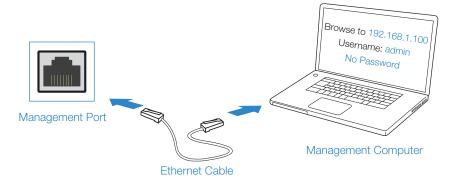
B Command Line Interface via Console Port

An alternate configuration tool from the web-based manager that uses a terminal emulation application to type commands or upload batches of commands from a text file or configuration script.

Note: It is strongly recommended that you do not cable the FortiDDoS traffic ports until you are finished basic setup such as NTP, Date and Time and traffic port settings. NTP and Date/Time settings may reboot the system, disrupting traffic. Incorrect traffic port settings may also interupt your network.

When connecting traffic ports, Fortinet recommends that you use bypass ports 1-8 or 13-16 which provide bypass (Fail-Open) functionality. See the <u>FortiDDoS Handbook</u> for more deployment information.

FortiDDoS is positioned inline between the Internet and your network. Evennumbered Ports (2, 4, 6...) MUST connect to the Internet/ISP outside your network, while odd-numbered Ports (1,3,5...) MUST connect to your local network. Failure to connect correctly will result in faulty Traffic Statistics, Mitigation and Reporting.



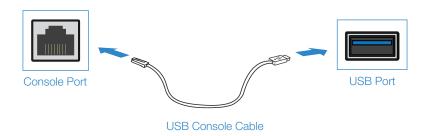
Requirements: Microsoft Internet Explorer 8, Mozilla Firefox 20, Apple Safari 6, or Google Chrome 20 or newer

- Connect a FortiDDoS MGMT 1 port to the Management Computer using the supplied Ethernet cable
- 2. Configure your computer to match the appliance's default MGMT 1 subnet.

Static IP Address: 192.168.1.100 **Subnet Mask:** 255.255.255.0

- 3. Visit https://192.168.1.99 in a web browser to connect to web UI
- 4. Log in with the username admin and no password
- 5. FortiDDoS will immediately request a new password since a blank/null password can no longer remain after first login. The password can be up to 16 characters long and include a-Z, 0-9, _!@#\$%%^&* and is case-sensitive.

B Console Port CLI



Requirements: Terminal emulator or a terminal server

- Connect the Console Port with the Console cable to the USB port on the Management Computer
- 2. Start a terminal program on the Management Computer and select an available COM Port using the following default settings:

Baud rate: 9600
Data bits: 8
Parity: None
Stop bits: 1
Flow control: None

- 3. Log in using username admin and no password
- 4. FortiDDoS will immediately request a new password since a blank/null password can no longer remain after first login. The password can be up to 16 characters long and include a-Z, 0-9, _!@#\$%%^&* and is case-sensitive.

Shutting Down

Always properly shut down the FortiDDoS appliance's operating system before turning off the power switch or unplugging the appliance. This causes it to finish writing buffered data, and to slow and park the hard disks.

Do not unplug or switch off the FortiDDoS appliance before halting the operating system. Failure to shut down correctly could cause data loss and hardware problems.

CL

- 1. Connect to the CLI via one of the following:
 - SSH
 - the Console Port
 - the web UI click the >_ symbol at the top right to access the CLI Console
- 2. Enter the following command:

execute shutdown

You may be able to hear the appliance become more quiet when the appliance stops its hardware and operating system, indicating that it is ready for power to be disconnected.

3. Turn off back-panel power switch and/or disconnect the power cables from the power supplies.

Resources

Refer to the following resources to continue your device setup.

Fortinet Customer Service & Support

Create a support account, register and manage your products, download updates, firmware images and release notes, and create technical support tickets.

https://support.fortinet.com

Fortinet Document Library

Up-to-date versions of Fortinet publications for the entire family of Fortinet products.

http://docs.fortinet.com

Training Services

Course descriptions, availability, schedules, and location of training programs in your area.

http://www.fortinet.com/support/training.html

Technical Discussion Forums

Communicate with other customers and Fortinet partners about Fortinet products, services, and configuration issues.

https://support.fortinet.com/forum

FortiGuard Threat Research and Response

Up-to-date information on vulnerabilities and threats, includes a virus scanner, IP signature look-up, and web filtering tools.

http://www.fortiguard.com

Cautions and Warnings

Environmental specifications

Ambient operating temperature: 0°C to 40°C

Rack Mount Instructions - The following or similar rack-mount instructions are included with the installation instructions:

Instructions de montage en rack - Les instructions de montage en rack suivantes ou similaires sont incluses avec les instructions d'installation:

Elevated Operating Ambient - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack environment may be greater than room ambient. Therefore, consideration should be given to installing the equipment in an environment compatible with the maximum ambient temperature (Tma) specified by the manufacturer.

Température ambiante élevée - S'il est installé dans un rack fermé ou à unités multiples, la température ambiante de fonctionnement de l'environnement du rack peut être supérieure à la température ambiante de la pièce. Par conséquent, il est important d'installer le matériel dans un environnement respectant la température ambiante maximale (Tma) stipulée par le fabricant.

Reduced Air Flow - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not

Ventilation réduite - Installation de l'équinement dans un rack doit être telle que la quantité de flux d'air nécessaire au bon fonctionnement de l'équipement n'est

Mechanical Loading - Mounting of the equipment in the rack should be such that a hazardous condition is not achieved due to uneven mechanical loading. Chargement Mécanique - Montage de l'équipement dans le rack doit être telle qu'une situation dangereuse n'est pas lié à un chargement mécanique inégal.

Circuit Overloading - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of the circuits might have on overcurrent protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment nameplate ratings should be used when addressing

Surtension - Il convient de prendre l'ensemble des précautions nécessaires lors du branchement de l'équipement au circuit d'alimentation et être particulièrement attentif aux effets de la suralimentation sur le dispositif assurant une protection contre les courts-circuits et le câblage. Ainsi, il est recommandé de tenir compte du numéro d'identification de l'équipement.

Reliable Earthing - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connections to the branch circuit (e.g. use of power strips). Fiabilité de la mise à la terre - Fiabilité de la mise à la terre de l'équipement

monté en rack doit être maintenue. Une attention particulière devrait être accordée aux connexions d'alimentation autres que les connexions directes au circuit de dérivation (par exemple de l'utilisation de bandes de puissance)

Refer to specific Product Model Data Sheet for Environmental Specifications (Operating Temperature, Storage Temperature, Humidity, and Altitude)

Référez à la Fiche Technique de ce produit pour les caractéristiques environnementales (Température de fonctionnement, température de stockage humidité et l'altitude).

Safety

Battery - Risk of explosion if the battery is replaced by an incorrect type. Do not dispose of batteries in a fire. They may explode. Dispose of used batteries according to your local regulations. IMPORTANT: Switzerland: Annex 4.10 of SR814.013 applies to batteries.

Batterie - Risque d'explosion si la batterie est remplacée par un type incorrect. Ne ietez pas les batteries au feu. Ils peuvent exploser, Jetez les piles usagées conformément aux réglementations locales. IMPORTANT: Suisse: l'annexe 4.10 de SR814.013 s'appliquent aux batteries.

本電池如果更換不正確會有爆炸的危險 請依製造商說明書處理用過之電池

There is a danger of explosion if a battery is incorrect replaced. Replace only with the same or equivalent type. Dispose batteries of according to the manufacturer's instructions. Disposing a battery into fire, a hot oven, mechanically crushing, or cutting it can result in an explosion. Leaving a battery in an extremely hot environment can result in leakage of flammable liquid, gas, or an explosion. If a battery is subjected to extremely low air pressure, it may result in leakage of flammable liquid, gas, or an explosion.

Lithium-Batterie Achtung: Explosionsgefahr bei fehlerhafter Batteriewechsel. Ersetzen Sie nur den gleichen oder gleichwertigen Typ. Batterien gemäß den Anweisungen des Herstellers entsorgen. Beseitigung einer BATTERIE in Feuer oder einen heißen Ofen oder mechanisches Zerkleinern oder Schneiden einer BATTERIE, die zu einer EXPLOSION führen kann Verlassen einer BATTERIE in einer extrem hohen Umgebungstemperatur, die zu einer EXPLOSION oder zun Austreten von brennbarer Flüssigkeit oder Gas führen kann Eine BATTERIE, die einem extrem niedrigen Luftdruck ausgesetzt ist, der zu einer EXPLOSION oder zum Austreten von brennbarer Flüssigkeit oder Gas führen kann.

CAUTION: Shock Hazard. Disconnect all power sources. ATTENTION: Risque d'électrocution. Débranchez toutes les sources

Caution: Slide/rail mounted equipment is not to be used as a shelf or a work

Attention: Un équipement monté sur bâti ne doit pas être utilisé sur une étagère

Caution: Use of controls or adjustments or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure Attention: L'utilisation des commandes ou reglages ou l'execution des procedures autres que celles specifiees dans les presents exigences peuvent etre la cause d'une exposition a un ravonnement dangereux

Laser Class 1 optical transceiver shall be used only L'émetteur-récepteur optique de classe 1 laser doit être utilisé uniquement

CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT

ICE 60825-1:2014 transfer to FDA/CDRH Complies with FDA performance standards for laser products except for conformance with IEC 60825-1 Ed.3., as described in Laser Notice No. 56,

Manufacturer - CASWELL, INC

8TH FL 242 BO-AI ST, SHU-LIN DISTRICT, NEW TAIPEI, 238, TAIWAN

Manufacturing location - CASWELL, INC

8TH FL 242 BO-AI ST, SHU-LIN DISTRICT, NEW TAIPEI, 238, TAIWAN

Regulatory Notices

Federal Communication Commission (FCC) - USA

This device complies with Part 15 of FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and

(2) this device must accept any interference received; including interference that may cause undesired operation

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy, and if it is not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, it may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference, in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

WARNING: Any changes or modifications to this product not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate

Industry Canada Equipment Standard for Digital Equipment (ICES) - Canada

CAN ICES-3 (A) / NMR-3 (A)

This digital apparatus does not exceed the Class A limits for radio noise emissions from digital apparatus set out in the Radio Interference Regula-tions of the Canadian Department of Communications.

Cet appareil numérique n'émet pas de bruits radioélectriques dépassant les limites applicables aux appareils numériques de la classe A prescrites dans le Règlement sur le brouillage radioélectrique édicte par le ministère des Communications du Canada.

European Conformity (CE) - EU

This is a Class A product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate



Voluntary Control Council for Interference (VCCI) - Japan

この装置は、クラスA機器です。この装置を住宅環境で使用すると電波妨害を 引き起こすことがあります。この場合には使用者が適切な対策を講ずるよう要 求されることがあります。

V C C I - A

Product Safety Electrical Appliance & Material (PSE) - Japan

日本では電気用品安全法(PSE)の規定により、同梱している電源コードは本製 品の専用電源コードとして利用し、他の製品に使用しないでください

Bureau of Standards Metrology and Inspection (BSMI) -

The presence conditions of the restricted substance (BSMI RoHS table) are available at the link below:

限用物質含有情況表 (RoHS Table) 請到以下 網址下載: https://www.fortinet.com/bsmi

此為甲類資訊技術設備,於居住環境中使用時,可能會造成射頻擾動,在此種情 況下,使用者會被要求採取某些適當的對策。

英屬蓋曼群島商防特網股份有限公司台灣分公司 地址: 台北市内湖區行愛路176號2樓 電話: (02) 27961666

此为A级产品,在生活环境中,该产品可能会造成无线电干扰。这种情况下,可 能需要用户对其采取切实可行的措施。

Fortinet Product License Agreement / EULA and Warranty Terms

Trademarks and Copyright Statement

Fortinet®, FortiGate®, and FortiGuard® are registered trademarks of Fortinet, Inc., and other Fortinet names may also be trademarks, registered or otherwise, of Fortinet. All other product or company names may be trademarks of their respective owners. Copyright © 2021 Fortinet, Inc., All Rights reserved. Contents and terms are subject to change by Fortinet without prior notice. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form or by any means or used to make any derivative such as translation, transformation, or adaptation without permission from Fortinet, Inc., as stipulated by the United States Copyright Act of 1976.

Product License Agreement

The parties to this agreement are you (the end customer) and Fortinet, inc.("Fortinet"). CAREFULLY READ THE FOLLOWING LEGAL AGREEMENT (THE OR THIS "AGREEMENT" OR "EULA"). USE OR INSTALLATION OF FORTIMET PRODUCTS, (S), AND ANY UPDATES THEREIO, INCLUDING HARDWARE APPLIANCE PRODUCTS, SOFTWARE AND FIRMWARE INCLUDED THEREIN BY PORTIMET, AND STAMOLALONE SOFTWARE PRODUCTS SOSIOL BY FORTIMET (TOGETHER, THE "PRODUCTS") SOTTIMETED SAND THE TERM IN THIS AGREEMENT, AS AMENDED OR UPDATED VERSION, FORTIMET SHALL NOT BE BOUND BY AN ADDITIONAL AND/OR CONFLICTING PROVISIONS IN ANY ORDER, RELEASE, ACCEPTANCE OR OTHER WRITTEN CORRESPONDENCE OR OTHER WRITTEN OR VERBAL COMMUNICATION UNLESS EXPRESSLY AGREED TO IN A WRITING SIGNED BY THE GENERAL COUNSEL OF FORTIMET: I.Y VOU DO NOT AGREE TO ALL OF THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT, DO NOT START THE INSTALLATION PROCESS OR USE THE PRODUCTS. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT, VOU SHOULD IMMEDIATELY, AND IN NO EVENT LATER THAN FIVE (S) CALENDAR DAYS AFTER YOUR RECEIPT OF THE PRODUCT IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE FORTINET LEGAL TEAM IN WRITING AT LEGAL@FORTIMET.COM OF RECUESTED CHANGES TO THIS AGREEMENT.

License Gran

This is a license, not a sales agreement, between you and Fortinet. The term "Software", as used throughout this Agreement, includes all Fortinet and third party firmware and software provided to you by Fortinet, with the exception of any open source software contained in Fortinets Products which is discussed in detail in section 15 below, and the term "Software" includes any accompanying documentation, any updates and enhancements of the software or firmware provided to you by Fortinet, at its option. Fortinet grants to you a non-transferable (except as provided in section 5 ("Transfer") and section 15 ("Open Source Software") below), non-exclusive, revocable (in the event of your failure to comply with these terms or in the event frinted is not properly paid for the applicable Product) license to use the Software solely for your internal business purposes (provided, if (a) agreed by Fortinet in writing, (b) a substantial portion of your business is to provide managed service provider services to your end-customers, and (c) you pay for an MSSP license, then you may use the Software and/or Software embedded in Fortinet Hardware and supporting hardware appliances to provide those services, subject to the other restrictions in Hardware appliances to provide these services, but the subject to any further restrictions in Fortinet documentation (including license term restrictions), and solely on the Fortinet appliance, or, in the case of blades, CPUs or databases, on the single blade, CPU or database and except set forth in the published documentation otherwise, or, in the case of blades, CPUs or databases, on a single blade, CPU or database. For clarity, notwithistanding anything to the contrary, all licenses of Software be installed on blades, CPUs or databases and except set forth in the published documentation otherwise, or, in the case of blades, CPUs or databases, on a single blade, CPU or database. For clarity, notwithistanding anything to the contrary, all licenses of Software be installed on blades, CPUs o

You may not attempt to, and, if you are a corporation, you are responsible to prevent your employees and contractors from attempting to, (a) modify, translate, reverse engineer, decompile, disassemble, create derivative works based on, sublicense, or distribute the Software; (b) rent or lease any rights in the Software in any form to any third party or make the Software available or accessible to third parties in any other manner; (c) except as provided in section 5, transfer assign or sublicense right to any other person or entity, (d) remove any proprietary notice, labels, or marks on the Software, Products, and containers, or (e) use the Software for third-party training, commercial time-sharing or service bureau use or use the Software to provide services to third parties except as expressly set forth in this Agreement.

3. Proprietary Rights.

All rights, title, interest, and all copyrights to the Software and any copy made thereof by you and to any Product remain with Fortinet. You acknowledge that no title to the intellectual properly in the Software or other Products except for the specific license as expressly set for this psecific not a Clause and acknowledge that and scalar lateral repressive presents agree and acknowledge that Fortinet owns and shall retain all lifetilized property rights in and to, and you have no intellectual property rights in and to, and you have no intellectual property rights in and to, and you have no such information for the purposes for which Fortinet idisclosed it.

4 Term and Termination

Except for (a) evaluation and beta licenses where the term of the licenses is limited per the evaluation/beta or other agreement or (b) other licenses, such as subscription licenses, where the term of the license is limited per the ordering documents, other Fortnet documentation or otherwise, the term of the license is for the duration of Fortnet's copyright in the Software. Fortinet may terminate this Agreement, and the licenses and other rights herein, immediately without notice if you breach or fall to comply with any of the terms and conditions of this Agreement or for other reasons as stated in Fortinet's other documentation. You agree that, upon such termination, you will cease using the Software and any Product and either destroy all copies of the Fortinet documentation or return all materials to Fortinet.

If you are a Fortinet contracted and authorized reseller or distributor of Products, you may transfer (not rent or lease unless specifically agreed to in writing by Fortinet) the Software to one end user on a permanent basis, provided that: (i) you ensure that your customer and the end user receives a copy of this Agreement, is bound by its terms and conditions, and, by selling the Product or Software, you hereby agree to enforce the terms in this Agreement against such end user, (ii) you gree to the product between the product or Software, you hereby agree to enforce the terms in this Agreement against such control laws and regulations, and (iii) you agree to refund any fees paid to you by an end user who purchased Product(s) from you but does not agree to the terms contained in this Agreement and therefore wishes to return the Product(s) as provided for in this Agreement. Further, if you are a non-authorized reseller of Products and Services, you are not authorized to sell Product(s), Software or Services, but, regardless, by selling Product(s), Software or Services, you hereby agree you are bound by the restrictions and obligations herein and are bound to: (i) ensure that your customer and the end user receive a copy of this Agreement and are bound in full by all restrictions and obligations herein (ii) enforce the restrictions and obligations therein (ii) enforce the restrictions and obligations therein (iii) enforce the restrictions and obligations therein (iii) enforce the restrictions and obligations contained in this Agreement and therefore wishes to return the Product(s) as provided for in this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, distributors, resellers and other Portinet partners (a) are not authorized to bind Fortinet and in the replications.

6 Limited Warranty Fortinet provides this limited warranty for its product only to the single end-user person or entity that originally purchased the Product from Fortinet or its authorized reseller or distributor and paid for such Product. The warranty is only valid for Products which are properly registered on Fortinet's Support Website, https://support.fortinet.com, or such other website as provided by Fortinet, or for which the warranty otherwise starts according to Fortinet's policies, and any support is only valid for products properly purchased through authorized distributors and resellers. The warranty periods discussed below will start according to Fortinet's policies posted at http://www.fortinet.com/aboutus/legal.html or such other website as provided by Fortinet. It is the Fortinet distributor's and reseller's responsibility to make clear to the end user the date the product was originally shipped from Fortinet, and it is the end user's responsibility to understand the original ship date from the party from which the end user our chased the product. All warranty claims must be submitted in writing to Fortinet before the expiration of the warranty term or such claims are waived in full. Fortinet provides no warranty for any beta, donation or evaluation Products. Fortinet warrants that the hardware portion of the Products ("Hardware") will be free from material defects in workmanship as compared to the functional specifications for the period set forth as follows and applicable to the Product type ("Hardware Warranty Period"): (a) a three hundred sixty-five (365) day limited warranty for the Hardware products; (b) for FortiAP and Meru AP indoor Wi-Fi access point Hardware products, the warranty herein shall last from the start of the warranty period as discussed above until five (5) years following the product announced end-of-life date Hardware; (c) for FortiSwitch Hardware appliance products other than the FortiSwitch-5000 series, the warranty herein shall last from the start of the warranty period as discussed above until five (5) years following the product announced end-of-life date Hardware. Fortinet's sole obligation shall be to repair or offer replacement Hardware for the defective Hardware at no charge to the original owner. This obligation is exclusive of transport fees, labor, de-installation, installation, reconfiguration, or return shipment and handling fees and costs, and Fortinet shall have no obligation related thereto. Such repair or replacement will be rendered by Fortinet at an authorized Fortinet service facility as determined by Fortinet. The replacement Hardware need not be new or of an identical make, model, or part; Fortinet may, in its discretion, replace the defective Hardware (or any part thereof) with any reconditioned Product that Fortinet reasonably determines is substantially equivalent (or superior) in all material respects to the defective Hardware. The Hardware Warranty Period for the repaired or replacement Hardware shall be for the greater of the remaining Hardware Warranty Period or ninety days from the delivery of the repaired or replacement Hardware. If Fortinet determines in its reasonable discretion that a material defect is incapable of correction or that it is not practical to repair or replace defective Hardware, the price paid by the original purchaser for the defective Hardware will be refunded by Fortinet upon return to Fortinet of the defective Hardware. All Hardware (or part thereof) that is replaced by Fortinet, or for which the purchase price is refunded, shall become the property of Fortinet upon replacement or refund. Fortinet warrants that Software as initially shipped by Fortinet will substantially conform to Fortinet's then-current functional specifications for the Software, as set forth in the applicable documentation for a period of ninety (90) days ("Software Warranty Period"), if the Software is properly installed on approved Hardware and operated as contemplated in its documentation. Fortinet's sole obligation shall be to repair or offer replacement Software for the non-conforming Software with software that substantially conforms to Fortinet's functional specifications. This obligation is exclusive of transport fees, labor, de-installation, installation, reconfiguration, or return shipment and handling fees and costs, and Fortinet shall have no obligation related thereto. Except as otherwise agreed by Fortinet in writing, the warranty replacement Software is provided only to the original licensee, and is subject to the terms and conditions of the license granted by Fortinet for the Software. The Software Warranty Period shall extend for an additional ninety (90) days after any warranty replacement software is delivered. If Fortinet determines in its reasonable discretion that a material non-conformance is incapable of correction or that it is not practical to repair or replace the non-conforming Software, the price paid by the original licenses for the non-conforming Software will be refunded by Fortinet; provided that the non-conforming Software (and all copies thereof) is first returned to Fortinet. The license granted respecting any Software for which a refund is given automatically terminates immediately upon refund. For purpose of the above hardware and software warranties, the term "functional specifications" means solely those specifications authorized and published by Fortinet that expressly state in such specifications that they are the functional specifications referred to in this section 6 of this Agreement, and, in the event no such specifications are provided to you with the Software or Hardware, there shall be no warranty on such Software 7. Disclaimer of Other Warranties and Restrictions.

EXCEPT FOR THE LIMITED WARRANTY SPECIFIED IN SECTION 6 ABOVE, THE PRODUCT AND SOFTWARE ARE PROVIDED "AS-IS" WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY OF ANY KIND INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY FOR EXPRESS WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, OR WARRANTY FOR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NON-IN-FINICEMENT, IF ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY FOR INDESS WARRANTY OF WHERE A PRODUCT IS SOLD, THE DURATION OF SUCH IMPULED WARRANTY FABLUE E LIMITED TO NINETY (90) DAYS FROM THE DATE OF ORIGINAL. SHIPMENT FROM FORTINET, EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY COVERED UNDER THE LIMITED WARRANTY PROVIDED HEREIN, THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY, SELECTION AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PRODUCT IS WITH THE PURCHASER OF THE PRODUCT. NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY, THE HARDWARE WARRANTY PERIOD DISCUSSED ABOVE DOES NOT APPLY TO CERTAIN FORTINET PRODUCTS, INCLIDING FORTING WHICH HAS A 365 DAY WARRANTY FORM THE DATE OF SHIPMENT FROM FORTINETS AROLITIES, AND THE SOFTWARE WARRANTY DOES NOT APPLY TO CERTAIN FORTINET PRODUCTS, INCLIDING FORTINGATE-ONE AND VOOM SOFTWARE. VOU HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE THAT NO VENDOR CAN ASSURE COMPLETE SECURITY AND NOTHING HEREIN OR ELSEWHERE SHALL BE DEEMED TO IMPLY A SECURITY GUARANTEE OR ASSURANCE.

The warranty in Section 6 above does not apply if the Software, Product or any other equipment upon which the Software is authorized to be used (a) has been altered, except by Fortinet or its authorized representative, (b) has not been installed, operated, repaired, updated to the latest version, or maintained in accordance with instructions supplied by Fortinet, (c) has been subjected to abnormal physical or electrical stress, misuse, negligence, or accident, (d) is licensed for beta, evaluation, donation, testing or demonstration purposes or for which Fortinet does not charge a purchase price or license fee; or (e) is procured from a non-authorized reseller or non-authorized distributor. In the case of beta, testing, evaluation, donation or free Software or Product, the end user acknowledges and agrees that such Software or Product may contain bugs or errors and could cause system failures, data loss and other issues, and the end user agrees that such Software or Product is provided "as-is" without any warranty whatsoever, and Fortinet disclaims any warranty or liability whatsoever. An end user's use of evaluation or beta Software or Product is limited to thirty (30) days from original shipment unless otherwise agreed in writing by Fortinet.

Any disputes arising out of this Agreement or Fortinet's limited warranty shall be governed by the laws of the state of California, without regard to the conflict of laws principles. In the event of any disputes arising out of this Agreement or Fortinet's limited warranty, the parties submit to the jurisdiction of the federal and state courts located in Santa Clara County, California, as socilicable.

Q Limitation of Liability

TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW AND NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY, FORTINET IS NOT LIABLE UNDER ANY CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY, INFRINGEMENT OR OTHER LEGAL OR FOUITABLE THEORY FOR ANY LOSS OF USE OF THE PRODUCT OR SERVICE OR ANY DAMAGES OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER, WHETHER DIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSOCIUSTIAL (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF GOODWILL, LOSS OF PROFIT, LOSS OF OPPORTHUNTY, LOSS OR DAMAGE RELATED TO USE OF THE PRODUCT OR SERVICE IN CONNECTION WITH HIGH RISK ACTIVITIES, DE-INSTALLATION AND INSTALLATION FEES AND COSTS, DAMAGE TO PERSONAL OR REAL PROPERTY, WORK STOPPAGE, COMPUTER FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION, COMPUTER SECURITY BREACH, COMPUTER VIRUS INFECTION, LOSS OF INFORMATION OR DATA CONTAINED IN, STORED ON, OR INTEGRATED WITH ANY PRODUCT INCLUDING ANY PRODUCT RETURNED TO FORMED THE YOR WARPANTY SERVICE, DESULTING FROM THE USE OF THE PRODUCT, RELATING TO WARRANTY SERVICE, OR ARISING FOM THE USE OF THE PRODUCT, RELATING TO WARRANTY SERVICE, OR ARISING OUT OF ANY BREACH OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY IN SECTION 6 ABOVE, EVEN IF FORTINET HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. THE SOLE REMEDY FOR A BREACH OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY IS REPAIR, REPLACEMENT OR REFUND OF THE DEFECTIVE OR NON-CONFORMING PRODUCT AS SPECIFICALLY STATED IN SECTION 6 ABOVE.

10. Import/Export Requirements; Compliance with Laws; FCPA Compliance.

You are advised that the Products may be subject to the United States Export Administration Regulations and other import and export laws; diversion contrary to United States law and regulation is prohibited. You agree to comply with all applicable international and national laws that apply to the Products as well as end user, end-use, and destination restrictions issued by U.S. and other governments. For additional information on U.S. export controls see www.bis.doc.gov. Fortinet assumes no responsibility or liability for your failure to obtain any necessary import and export approvals and licenses, and Fortinet reserves the right to terminate or suspend shipments, services and support in the event Fortinet has a reasonable basis to suspect any import or export violation. You represent that neither the United States Bureau of Industry and Security nor any other governmental agency has issued sanctions against you or otherwise suspended, revoked or denied your export privileges. You agree not to use or transfer the Products for any use relating to nuclear, chemical problems of the products on the products of the products of the products of the products on the products of the products of the products on the products on the products on the products of the products and/or services, the products and/or services comply in the products and/or services comply in the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and all other applicable laws. For beta, testing, evaluation, donation or free Products and/or related services, you hereby agree, represent and warrant to Fortinet that (a) receipt of the Products and/or services comply with all policies and you have obtained all necessary approvals for such Products and/or services comply with all policies and you have obtained all necessary approvals for such Products and/or services of the benefit of, and are not being transferred to, and overment entity, representative or affiliate.

11. U.S. Government End Users.

The Software and accompanying documentation are deemed to be "commercial computer software" and "commercial computer software documentation," respectively, pursuant to DFAR Section 227,7202 and FAR Section 12,212, as applicable. Any use, modification, reproduction, release, performance, display or disclosure of the Software and accompanying documentation by the United States Government shall be governed solely by the terms of this Agreement and shall be prohibited except to the extent expressly permitted by the terms of this Agreement and its successors.

12. Tax Liability.

You agree to be responsible for payment of any sales or use taxes imposed at any time on this transaction.

13. General Provisions.

Except as specifically permitted and required in section 5 ("Transfer") above, you agree not to assign this Agreement or transfer any of the rights or obligations under this Agreement without the prior written consent of Fortinet. This Agreement shall be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the successors and permitted assigns of the parties. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sales of Goods is expressly excluded. This Agreement and other Fortinet agreements may be amended or supplemented only by a writing that refers explicitly to the agreement signed on behalf of both parties, or, for this Agreement, as otherwise expressly provided in the lead-in above Section 1 above, provided, notwith-standing anything to the contrary and except for this Agreement, his Agreement which may be amended or updated as expressly provided in the lead-in above Section 1 above, for any amendment or other agreement to be binding on Fortinet, such amendment or other agreement must be signed by Fortinet's General Coursel. No waiver will be implied from conduct or failure to enforce rights nor effective unless in a writing signed on behalf of the party against whom the waiver is asserted. If any of this Agreement is found unenforceable, that part will be enforced to the maximum extent permitted and the remainder shall continue in full force and effect. You acknowledge that you have read this Agreement, understand it, and agree to be bound by its terms and conditions. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, this EULA constitutes the entire agreement between Fortinet and its end-customers and superseds any and all conflicting provisions, such as limitations of liability, in any and all purported end customer agreements, whether entered into now or in the future. In the event of a conflict between this EULA and another agreement, this EULA, expressly referring to this EULA, and is agreed to in writing by authorized representatives of the parties (which, in the case of Fortinet, is Fortinets General Cou

14. Privacy.

You agree to Portinet's collection, use, disclosure, protection and transfer of your information, as set forth in the Fortinet privacy policy on the Fortinet web site (http://www.fortinet.com/about-us/privacy.html), including (a) Fortinet's use of the Customer information to send information regarding Fortinet products and services; and (b) Fortinet's disclosure of your information to provide assistance to law enforcement, governmental agencies and other authorities or to allow Fortinet to protect its Customers' and/or end users' rights.

15. Onen Source Software

Fortnet's products may include software modules that are licensed (or sublicensed) to the user under the GNU General Public License, Version 2, of June 1991 ("GPL") or GNU Lesser General Public License, Version 2.1, of February 1999 ("GPL") or other open source software licenses which, among other rights, permit the user to use, copy, modify and redistribute modules, or portions thereor, and may also require attribution disclosures and access to the source code ("Open Source Software"). The GPL requires that for any Open Source Software covered under the GPL, which is distributed to someone in an executable binary format, that the source code also be made available to those users. For any Open Source Software covered under the GPL, which is distributed to someone in an executable binary format, that the source code also be made available to those users. For any Open Source Software covered under the GPL, which is distributed to someone in an executable binary format, that the source code also be made available to those users. For any Open Source Software licenses require that Fortinet provide rights to use, copy or modify any Open Source Software program that are broader than the rights granted in this agreement, then such rights shall take precedence over the rights and restrictions between the control of the control of the source Software modules are provided restricted. The complete machine-readable copy, please send your written request, along with a check in the amount of US \$25.00, to General Public License Source Code Request, Fortinet, Inc., 898 Kfer Rd. Sunnyvale, CA 94086 USA. In order to receive the modified software modules, you must also include the following information: (a) Name, (b) Address, (c) Telephone number, (d) E-mail Address, (e) Product purchased (if applicable), (i) Product Serial Number (if applicable), All open source software modules are licensed free of charge. There is no warranty for these modules, to the extent permitted by applicable level. (ii) Product Serial Number (if applica

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

Version 2, June 1991
Copyright (C) 1989, 1991 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

This License applies to any program or other work which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it may be distributed under the terms of this General Public License. The "Program", below, refers to any such program or work, and a "work based on the Program" means either the Program or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Program or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".) Fach licensee is addressed as "wul".

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running the Program is not restricted, and the output from the Program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Program (independent of having been made by running the Program). Whether that is true depends on

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and give any other recipients of the Program a copy of this License along with the Program. You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Program or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Program, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

a) You must cause the modified files to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

b) You must cause any work that you distribute or publish, that in whole or in part contains or is derived from the Program or any part thereof, to be licensed as a whole at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

c) If the modified program normally reads commands interactively when run, you must cause it, when started running for such interactive use in the most ordinary way, to print or display an announcement including an appropriate copyright notice and a notice that there is no warranty (or else, saying that you provide a warranty) and that users may redistribute the program under these conditions, and telling the user how to view a copy of this License. (Exception: if the Program itself is interactive but does not normally print such an announcement, your work based on the Program is not required to print an announcement.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Program, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Program, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it. Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program. In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may copy and distribute the Program (or a work based on it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you

a) Accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,

b) Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or, c) Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

Source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable. If distribution of executable or object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place counts as distribution of the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

4. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Program except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Program is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

5. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Program or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Program (or any work based on the Program), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Program or works based on it.

6. Each time you redistribute the Program (or any work based on the Program), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute or modify the Program subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties to this License.

7. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Program at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Program by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Program.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system, which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

8. If the distribution and/or use of the Program is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Program under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

9. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns. Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

10. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Program into other free programs whose distribution conditions are different, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

preserving the need season and unernatures of our need source can be promised as a finite set of source of season. NO WARRANTY
NO WARRANTY
NO THE PROGRAM IS LICENSED FREE OF CHARGE, THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN
OTHERWISE STATED IN WINTING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION. 12. IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MAY MODIFY AND/OR REDISTRIBUTE THE PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2.1, February 1999 Copyright (C) 1991, 1999 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

0. This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called "this License"). Each licensee is addressed as "you"

A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law; that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does. 1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on

each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty, and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library. You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee. 2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

a) The modified work must itself be a software library.

b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the asset sections. as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it. Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library. In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License. 3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2 instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy. This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not

Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.) Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for your own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications. You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place. e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable. It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the

8. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

9. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Library or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Library (or any work based on the Library), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Library or works based on it.

10. Each time you redistribute the Library (or any work based on the Library), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute, link with or modify the Library subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.

11. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Library at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Library by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Library.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply, and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice. This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

12. If the distribution and/or use of the Library is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Library under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

13. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the Lesser General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns. Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Library specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Library does not specify a license version number, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

14. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Library into other free programs whose distribution conditions are incompatible with these, write to the author to ask for permission. For

software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

15. The warranty disclaimer contained in Sections 11 and 12 of the preceding GPL License is incorporated herein

