



FortiClient & FortiClient EMS - New Features Guide

Version 6.2.2



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December 19, 2019 FortiClient & FortiClient EMS 6.2.2 New Features Guide 04-622-548127-20191219

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Expanding Fabric family

Managing endpoints with FortiClient Cloud

With FortiClient Cloud, you can manage up to 500 endpoints with a simplified cloud infrastructure created and managed by Fortinet. Using FortiClient Cloud provides you with the opportunity to focus on your endpoint management needs rather than infrastructure configuration and maintenance.

You can execute EMS functions from the cloud-based EMS. You must complete the following steps to create a cloud-based EMS instance under your FortiCloud user account:

- 1. Register a FortiCloud premium subscription to your FortiCloud account.
- 2. Register a FortiClient license contract for management by FortiClient Cloud to your FortiCloud account.



You must register the FortiCloud premium subscription before you can register FortiClient endpoint licenses.

If you attempt to register the endpoint license before the FortiCloud premium subscription, you will not be able to deploy FortiClient & FortiClient EMS Cloud from this FortiCloud account.

This section provides the following information about FortiClient Cloud:

- · Requirements on page 4
- Differences between FortiClient Cloud and on-premise EMS on page 5
- Deploying FortiClient Cloud on page 6
- Adding a new invitation for a deployment package on page 7
- Adding a secondary admin account on page 7
- Adding a FortiClient deployment package on page 8
- Installing FortiClient on an endpoint and registering to FortiClient Cloud on page 10

Requirements

The following items are required before you can initialize your FortiClient Cloud instance:

Requirement	Description
FortiCloud account with premium subscription	Create a FortiCloud account if you do not have one and register a FortiCloud premium subscription to this account. Launching FortiClient Cloud requires a primary FortiCloud account with a premium subscription. A primary FortiCloud account with a premium subscription can invite other users to launch FortiClient Cloud. Each FortiCloud account that will access FortiClient Cloud must be registered with its own FortiCloud premium subscription. You must register the FortiCloud premium subscription before registering any endpoint licensing; otherwise, you cannot deploy FortiClient Cloud.

Requirement	Description
Licensing	A license for each endpoint that will be managed using FortiClient Cloud. Purchase one of the following FortiClient license types from Fortinet: • Fabric Agent with Endpoint Protection • Sandbox Cloud When registering the license contract, you must specify that the endpoints will be managed using FortiClient Cloud, as described in Deploying FortiClient Cloud on page 6. Registering a Fabric Agent license for FortiClient Cloud management does not support all features supported for on-premise EMS. See Differences between FortiClient Cloud and on-premise EMS on page 5 for the list of supported features.
Internet access	You must have Internet access to create a FortiClient Cloud instance.
Browser	Device with a browser to access FortiClient Cloud.



FortiClient Cloud only supports FortiClient 6.2.1 and later versions.

Differences between FortiClient Cloud and on-premise EMS

FortiClient Cloud does not currently support the following features. To use these features, use an on-premise EMS instead of FortiClient Cloud:

- Active Directory (AD) integration
- Chromebook management

In addition to the removal of GUI elements that relate to AD integration and Chromebook management, the following lists screens and features that have been modified from what is available in on-premise EMS

GUI pane	Modification
Dashboard	System Information widget shows FortiCare account organization name and EMS node ID.
Manage Installers > Deployment Packages	 Deployment packages have an expiry date. After this date, users cannot use this deployment package to install FortiClient. The Manage Installers > Deployment Packages page displays a download link. You can directly download the .zip file that contains the FortiClient installer using this link. Each deployment package contains an invitation code. Automatic registration is enabled by default for each deployment package.

GUI pane	Modification
Compliance Verification	Fabric Device Monitor is not available.
Administration	 Shows users imported from the FortiCare account. Administrators page only allows changing a user's role. Administrators page displays a Primary User column.
System Settings	 Server only displays the DHCP onnet/offnet and Sign software packages options. FortiGuard does not have the option to use FortiManager for software and signature updates.

Deploying FortiClient Cloud

This section explains how to deploy FortiClient Cloud. This section assumes that you have already purchased the desired subscription licenses for your deployment from a Fortinet partner or reseller and received your license activation codes.



You can create only one EMS instance in the Cloud per FortiCloud account with premium subscription.

To deploy FortiClient Cloud:



You must register the FortiCloud premium subscription as described in step 1 before you can register FortiClient endpoint licenses as described in step 2.

If you attempt to register the endpoint license before the FortiCloud premium subscription, you will not be able to deploy FortiClient Cloud from this FortiCloud account.

- 1. Register the FortiCloud premium subscription contract (FC-15-CLDPS-219-02-DD) to your FortiCloud account:
 - a. On the Customer Service & Support site, go to Asset > Register/Activate.
 - **b.** In the *Specify Registration Code* field, enter your license activation code and select *Next* to continue registering the product.
 - **c.** Enter your details in the other fields and complete the registration. This is a yearly subscription.
- 2. Register the FortiClient endpoint licenses for management by FortiClient Cloud:
 - a. On the Customer Service & Support site, go to Asset > Register/Activate.
 - **b.** In the *Specify Registration Code* field, enter your license activation code and select *Next* to continue registering the product.
 - c. On the Specify Fortinet Registration Information screen, select the Used for Cloud Purpose checkbox.
 - **d.** Enter your details in the other fields and complete the registration.



You may need to wait a few minutes for the cloud instance to initialize before you can proceed to step 2 or 3.

- 3. Access FortiClient Cloud in one of the following ways:
 - a. Access FortiClient Cloud from FortiCare.
 - **b.** Access FortiClient Cloud from the FortiClient Cloud portal:
 - i. In a browser, go to the FortiClient Cloud portal.
 - ii. Log in with your FortiCloud credentials.
 - **c.** Access FortiClient Cloud from the link included in the welcome email.

Adding a new invitation for a deployment package

Users can connect to FortiClient Cloud without an IP address or FQDN by using an invitation. FortiClient Cloud offers two invitation types: individual, which can be used once; and bulk, which can be used multiple times. FortiClient Cloud displays how many times an invitation has been used to register an endpoint in the *Use Count* column on the *Invitations* page. The *Expiry Date* column displays the date until the invitation can be used to connect to FortiClient Cloud.

To add a new invitation for a deployment package:

- 1. Go to Invitations.
- 2. Select an existing invitation code for the desired deployment package.
- 3. Click Add.
- **4.** To send the code to a single recipient, select *Individual*. Otherwise, select *Bulk*.
- **5.** If desired, select Send email notifications.
- **6.** In the *Email recipients* field, enter the email addresses of the desired end users.
- 7. If desired, enable Send SMS notifications.
- **8.** In the *Expiry date* field, set the expiry date. Click *Save*. You will see a new invitation code for the deployment package.

Adding a secondary admin account

The FortiClient Cloud primary administrator (the user who created the FortiClient Cloud instance) can add secondary administrators from their FortiCare account. You cannot create a user directly in the FortiClient Cloud GUI. FortiClient Cloud pulls users from the primary administrator's FortiCare account.

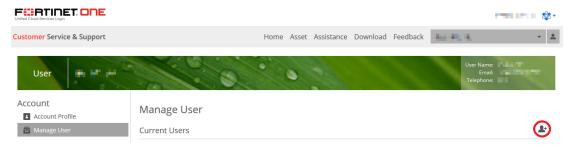
To create a secondary admin account:

- 1. Log in to Fortinet Service & Support with your FortiCloud account.
- 2. Click the account icon in the top-right corner.

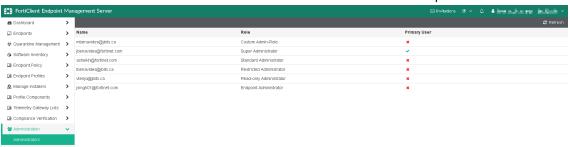


3. Select Manage User.

4. Click the Add User icon.



5. Enter the user information as required. If the new user does not have a FortiCare account, they must create one. Click *Save*. A user added on this page becomes visible on the FortiClient Cloud GUI in *Administrators* and can log in to FortiClient Cloud with their FortiCloud account. These users have limited permissions.



Adding a FortiClient deployment package

To add a deployment package:

- 1. Go to Manage Installers > Deployment Packages.
- 2. Click Add.
- **3.** On the *Version* tab, set the following options:

Installer Type	Use an official FortiClient installer or a custom FortiClient installer. See the <i>FortiClient EMS Administration Guide</i> for details on uploading a custom installer.
Release	Select the FortiClient release version to install.
Patch	Select the specific FortiClient patch version to install.
Keep updated to the latest patch	Select to enable FortiClient to automatically update to the latest patch release when FortiClient is installed on an endpoint.
Custom installer	Select the desired custom FortiClient installer.

4. Click Next. On the General tab, set the following options:

Name	Enter the FortiClient deployment package's name.
Expiry Date	Enter this deployment package's expiry date. After this date, users cannot use this deployment package to install FortiClient.
Notes	(Optional) Enter any notes about the FortiClient deployment package.

5. Click *Next*. On the *Features* tab, set the following options:

Security Fabric Agent	Enabled by default and cannot be disabled. Installs FortiClient with Telemetry and Vulnerability Scan enabled.
Secure Access Architecture Components	Install FortiClient with SSL and IPsec VPN enabled. Disable to omit SSL and IPsec VPN support from the FortiClient deployment package.
Advanced Persistent Threat (APT) Components	Install FortiClient with APT components enabled. Disable to omit APT components from the FortiClient deployment package. Includes FortiSandbox detection and quarantine features.
Additional Security Features	 Enable any of the following features: AntiVirus Web Filtering Application Firewall Single Sign-On (SSO) mobility agent Disable to exclude features from the FortiClient deployment package.

6. Click *Next*. On the *Advanced* tab, set the following options:

Enable automatic registration	Configure FortiClient to automatically connect Telemetry to FortiClient after FortiClient installs on the endpoint. Disable to turn off this feature and require endpoint users to manually connect Telemetry to FortiClient.
Enable desktop shortcut	Configure the FortiClient deployment package to create a desktop shortcut on the endpoint.
Enable start menu shortcut	Configure the FortiClient deployment package to create a Start menu shortcut on the endpoint.
Enable Installer ID	Configure an installer ID. Select an existing installer ID or enter a new installer ID. If creating an installer ID, select a group path or create a new group in the <i>Group Path</i> field. FortiClient automatically groups endpoints according to installer ID group assignment rules.
Enable Endpoint Profile	Select an endpoint profile to include in the installer. EMS applies the profile to the endpoint once it has installed FortiClient. This option is necessary if it is required to have certain security features enabled prior to contact with EMS, or if users require VPN connection to connect to EMS.

7. Click *Next*. The *Telemetry* tab displays the hostname and IP address of the FortiClient server, which will manage FortiClient once it is installed on the endpoint. Also configure the following option:

Enable telemetry connection	Enable this option, and select the name of the gateway list to use. The
to Security Fabric	gateway list defines the IP address for the FortiGate.
(FortiGate)	If you have not created a gateway list, this option is not available. See FortiClient EMS Administration Guide for details on configuring a gateway list.

8. Click *Finish*. The FortiClient deployment package is added to FortiClient and displays on the *Manage Installers* > *Deployment Packages* pane. The deployment package may include .exe (32-bit and 64-bit), .msi, and .dmg files depending on the configuration.

Installing FortiClient on an endpoint and registering to FortiClient Cloud

To install FortiClient on an endpoint:

When installing FortiClient on an endpoint from a deployment package created in FortiClient Cloud, the administrator carries out some actions, while the endpoint user carries out others.

- **1.** (Administrator) In EMS, go to *Manage Installers > Deployment Packages*. Note the invitation code for the desired deployment package.
- **2.** (Administrator) Go to *Invitations*.
- 3. (Administrator) Select the invitation code that was noted in step 2. Click *Edit*.
- **4.** (Administrator) To send the code to a single recipient, select *Individual*. Otherwise, select *Bulk*.
- 5. (Administrator) In the Email recipients field, enter the email addresses of the desired end users.
- **6.** (Administrator) If desired, enable Send SMS notifications.
- 7. (Administrator) If desired, in the Expiry date field, set the expiry date. Click Save.
- **8.** (End user) Click the FortiClient download link in the invitation email or text message that you received. Extract and run the installer file.
- **9.** (End user) Your FortiClient should automatically register to FortiClient Cloud after installation. If your FortiClient did not automatically register to FortiClient Cloud, use the instructions below to register to FortiClient Cloud.



To register to FortiClient Cloud:

You can use the following instructions to register to FortiClient Cloud in one of the following scenarios:

- If you want to register a FortiClient Linux, iOS, or Android endpoint to FortiClient Cloud. Since you cannot create a
 deployment package for these operating systems in EMS, this is the only way to register these endpoints to
 FortiClient Cloud.
- If you did not follow the instructions above to install FortiClient on your endpoint, such as if you downloaded a publicly available FortiClient deployment package.
- If you followed the installation instructions above, but your FortiClient did not automatically register to FortiClient Cloud after installation.
- **1.** Enter the invitation code in the *Join FortiClient Cloud* field on the *Fabric Telemetry* tab in FortiClient. Your EMS administrator should have provided the code to you.
- 2. Click Connect. FortiClient is now managed by FortiClient Cloud.

New compliance verification rule types

EMS 6.2.2 introduces new compliance verification rule types. If an endpoints satisfies a rule, EMS places the endpoint into a group with other endpoints that satisfy the rule. The new rule types are:

- AD Group
- · AntiVirus Software
- Sandbox Detection
- Windows Security (only available for Windows endpoints)
- User Identity

Configuring a compliance verification rule set remains similar to earlier versions of EMS. See the *FortiClient EMS 6.2.2 Administration Guide*.

AD Group

An endpoint that belongs to an AD domain may belong to numerous AD groups. You can configure a compliance verification rule that applies tags to endpoints based on what AD group(s) they belong to.

AntiVirus Software

You can configure an AntiVirus Software rule to consist of the following criteria:

- · AV Software is installed and running
- AV signature is up-to-date

AV software can include:

- FortiClient AV
- · Third-party AV software
- Windows Defender

Sandbox Detection

The Sandbox Detection rule type has one criterion: Sandbox detected malware on the endpoint in the last seven days.

Windows Security

You can configure a Windows Security rule to consist of the following criteria:

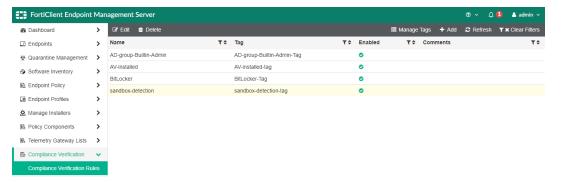
- · Windows Defender is enabled
- Bitlocker Disk Encryption is enabled
- · Exploit Guard is enabled
- · Application Guard is enabled
- · Windows Firewall is enabled

Application Guard is only available for Windows 10.

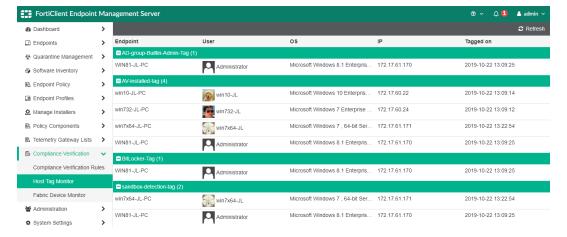
Results

The example shows a rule configured for each new rule type:

Name	Description
AD-group-Builtin-Admin	AD group rule that tags endpoints where the logged-in user is a member of the BuiltIn/Administrators AD group
AV-installed	AntiVirus Software rule that tags endpoints where AV software is installed and running
BitLocker	Windows Security rule that tags endpoints where Bitlocker Disk Encryption is enabled
sandbox-detection	Sandbox Detection rule that tags endpoints where Sandbox detected malware in the last seven days.



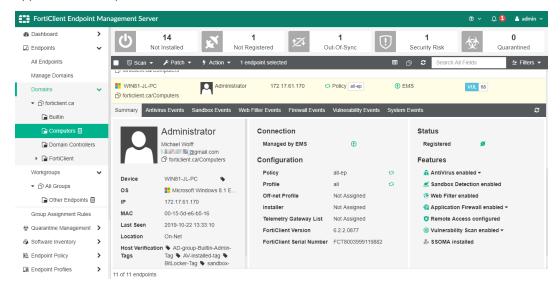
Go to Compliance Verification > Host Tag Monitor. You can view each tag and the endpoints grouped by each tag:



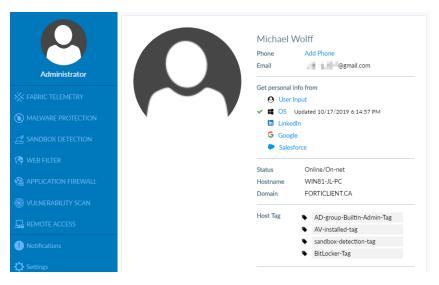
Go to *Compliance Verification > Fabric Device Monitor*. You can view all FortiGates that are connected to EMS using the FSSO protocol, the tags shared with the FortiGate, and the number of endpoints in each tag group.



Go to *Endpoints* and view the details for a tagged endpoint. *Host Verification Tags* displays the tags that EMS has applied to the endpoint.



If you enabled *Show Host Tags on FortiClient GUI* on the endpoint's applied profile, you can also view the host tags on the FortiClient GUI.



Using certificate Fabric authentication

To support FortiOS Fabric authentication moving towards certificate-based authentication, this feature adds support for certificate-based authentication for the Fabric connection between FortiOS and FortiClient Cloud. The FortiClient Cloud administrator can authorize or deny a connection request from a FortiGate. An authorized connection request establishes the Fabric connection between FortiOS and FortiClient Cloud.

To configure FortiOS:

1. Enable FortiHeartbeat:

```
config system interface
  edit "wan1"
    set fortiheartbeat enable
  next
end
```

2. Configure FortiClient Cloud:

```
config endpoint-control fctems
  edit "ems-cloud"
    set serial-number ''
    set fortinetone-cloud-authentication enable
    set source-ip 0.0.0.0
    set call-timeout 5000
    next
end
```

To enable remote HTTPS access in FortiClient Cloud:

- 1. Go to System Settings > Server.
- 2. Under Shared Settings, enable Remote HTTPS access. Ensure that the HTTPS port is defined as 443.

To establish Fabric connection between FortiOS and FortiClient Cloud:

- 1. Test Fabric device connectivity from FortiOS by entering the diagnose endpoint fctems-test-connectivity ems95 command. FortiClient Cloud should respond with a Not authorized message.
- 2. Log in to FortiClient Cloud. Do one of the following:
 - **a.** A popup notification prompts you to authorize or deny the Fabric connection for access from that particular FortiGate. The authorization request includes the FortiGate hostname, serial number, and IP address. Click *Authorize*.
 - **b.** If you do not see a popup notification, you can also authorize Fabric devices in *Administration > Fabric Devices*. This page shows devices pending authorization with a yellow question mark.

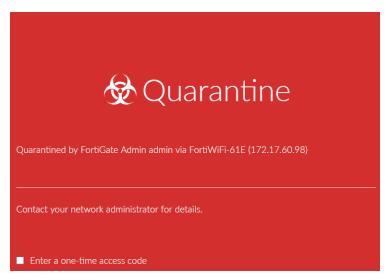


Click the desired device, then click Authorize.

3. Go to *Administration > Fabric Devices*. Verify that the Fabric connection is established between FortiOS and FortiClient Cloud. The connection's status displays as authorized.



- **4.** Repeat step 1 to test Fabric device connectivity from FortiOS. FortiClient Cloud should respond with a Connection test passed message.
- 5. After FortiClient Cloud authorizes a Fabric device, FortiOS can quarantine an endpoint and remove it from quarantine via FortiClient Cloud. To quarantine an endpoint, run the diagnose endpoint fctems-queue-complete-calls Q-<endpoint IP address> command. For example, if the endpoint's IP address is 192.168.10.204, the command would be diagnose endpoint fctems-queue-complete-calls Q-<192.168.10.204>. The response should be SUCCESS! Queued the <call> 'Q-<endpoint IP address>'.<call> stats: total=1, valid=1, queued=1.



6. To remove the endpoint from quarantine, run the diagnose endpoint fctems-queue-complete-calls U-<endpoint IP address> command.

Fabric connectors

Dynamically group endpoints based on user identity

EMS can now dynamically group endpoints based on their user identity. An end user can provide their user identity in FortiClient for the following social network accounts:

- LinkedIn
- · Google
- Salesforce
- User Input

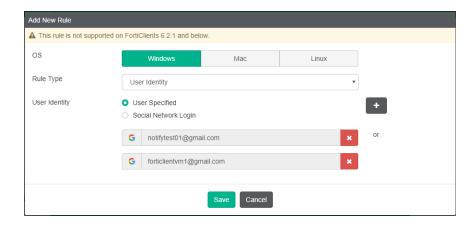
When the end user selects *User Input*, they can specify personal information, including their avatar, name, phone number, and email address. If they select another option, FortiClient reads their avatar, name, phone number, and email address from the corresponding account. FortiClient displays this information and sends it via Telemetry to EMS. EMS uses this information to apply applicable host verification tags on endpoints.

The end user can disconnect FortiClient from the specified account by clicking the Sign out button.

In this example, the EMS administrator has configured five compliance verification rules, which apply the following host verification tags to endpoints that fulfill the listed criteria:

Tag name	Endpoint criteria
Specific-Google-Only-Tag	FortiClient is linked to one of the following accounts: notifytest01@gmail.com (Google account) forticlientvm1@gmail.com (Google account)
Specified-Google-LinkedIn-Tag	FortiClient is linked to one of the following accounts: notifytest01@gmail.com (Google account) forticlientvm1@gmail.com (LinkedIn account)
All-Google-Tag	FortiClient is linked to a Google account.
All-LinkedIn-Tag	FortiClient is linked to a LinkedIn account.
Users-Specified-tag	User selected <i>User Input</i> and provided their personal information manually.

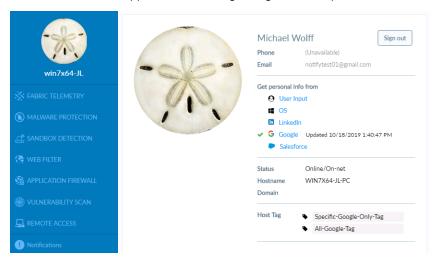
The following shows the EMS configuration for the Specific-Google-Only rule, which applies the Specific-Google-Only-Tag to endpoints that satisfy the configured criteria:



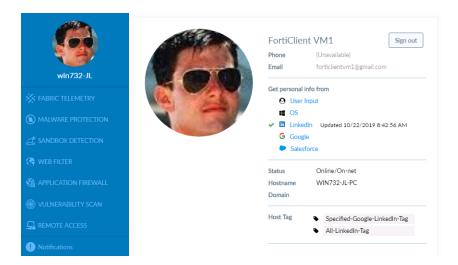


The EMS administrator must enable *Show Host Tags on FortiClient GUI* in the applied endpoint profile for host tags to display in FortiClient.

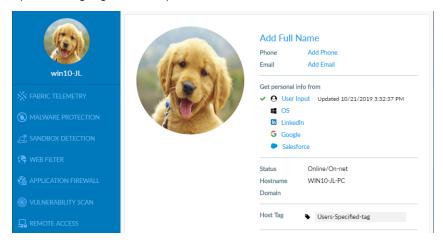
This user is logged in to their Google account, notifytest01@gmail.com. EMS applies the Specific-Google-Only-Tag tag to the endpoint, since the linked Google account matches one of Specific-Google-Only-Tag's specified Google accounts. EMS also applies the All-Google-Tag to the endpoint, since FortiClient is linked to a Google account:



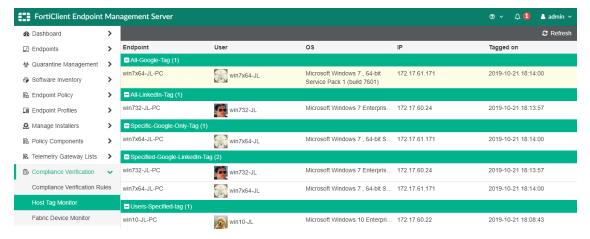
This user is logged in to their LinkedIn account, forticlientvm1@gmail.com. EMS applies the Specific-Google-LinkedIn-Tag tag to the endpoint, since the linked LinkedIn account matches Specific-Google-LinkedIn-Tag's specified LinkedIn account. EMS also applies the All-LinkedIn-Tag to the endpoint, since FortiClient is linked to a LinkedIn account:



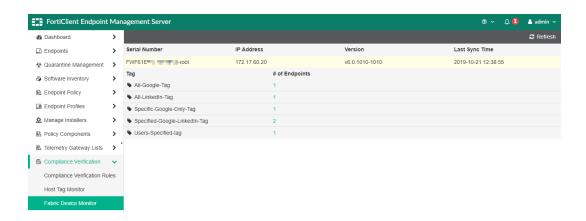
This user provided selected *User Input* and provided their personal information manually. EMS applies the User-Specified-tag tag to the endpoint:



The Host Tag Monitor page in EMS displays the endpoints that belong to each dynamic group:



The Fabric Device Monitor page in EMS displays the number of endpoints that are applicable for each tag:



EMS supports SAML SSO for login using FortiOS as an IdP

EMS 6.2.2 adds the ability to use SAML single sign on (SSO) using FortiOS as an Identity Provider (IdP).

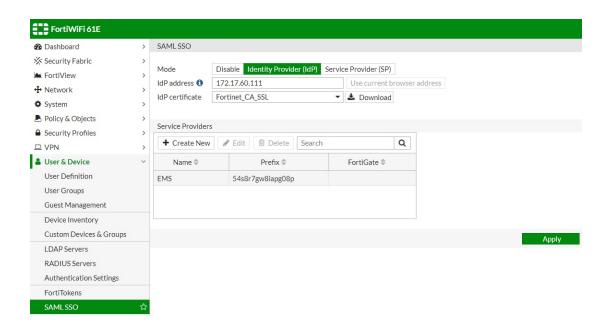
Currently, EMS supports manually configuring settings for SAML SSO. SAML SSO requires that EMS has HTTPS remote access enabled and a hostname or IP address that FortiOS can access.



You can only use the SAML SSO feature in EMS with a FortiGate as the IdP. EMS does not support using FortiAuthenticator as an IdP or custom IdPs.

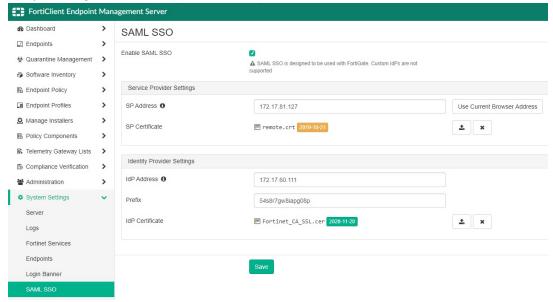
To configure SAML SSO in FortiOS:

- **1.** Configure the FortiGate as an IdP:
 - a. Go to User & Device > SAML SSO.
 - **b.** Set the *Mode* to *Identity Provider (IdP)*.
 - c. In the IdP address field, enter the FortiOS IP address or FQDN.
 - **d.** From the *IdP certificate* dropdown list, select the SSL IdP certificate.
 - e. Click Download to download the certificate for use during EMS configuration.
- 2. Add a Service Provider (SP):
 - a. In the Service Providers table, click Create New.
 - **b.** Enter the SP name, prefix, type, and address. You can use the default autogenerated prefix or click *Generate unique prefix*. Copy the prefix, as you need it when configuring the SP.
 - c. In the SP type field, select Fortinet Product.
 - **d.** (Optional) Configure an SP certificate from EMS.
 - e. Click OK.



To configure SAML SSO in EMS:

- **1.** In EMS, go to System Settings > SAML SSO.
- 2. Select Enable SAML SSO.
- 3. Under Service Provider Settings, in the SP Address field, enter the EMS IP address or FQDN.
- 4. (Optional) For SP Certificate, import the SP certificate.
- **5.** Under *Identity Provider Settings*, in the *IdP Address* field, enter the IP address or FQDN of the FortiGate configured as the IdP.
- **6.** In the *Prefix* field, enter the prefix generated in FortiOS for the SP.
- 7. In the *IdP Certificate* field, click *Upload new certificate* to upload the IdP certificate. Upload the same certificate that you configured for the IdP (the FortiGate) in FortiOS.



To log in to EMS using SSO:

- 1. Double-click the FortiClient Endpoint Management Server icon.
- 2. Click Sign in with SSO.
- **3.** EMS displays the SSO login page. Enter a username and password configured in FortiOS, then click *Login*. This includes local administrators/LDAP and RADIUS users configured in FortiOS for authentication purposes.



When an administrator logs in to EMS with SSO for the first time, they will have restricted permissions. An EMS super administrator can adjust permissions for the new administrator.

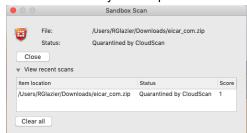
Advanced threats

Cloud-based threat detection

Outbreak protection service provides another layer of protection where FortiClient initiates a real-time cloud lookup of our Global Threat Intelligence database so it can detect and block emerging threats and continue to provide latest protection. FortiClient 6.2.2 adds support for cloud-based threat detection for macOS.

The following describes the process for cloud-based threat detection:

- **1.** A high-risk file, such as an email attachment, network shared resource, webpage, or removable media device is downloaded or executed on the endpoint.
- 2. FortiClient generates an SHA1 checksum for the file.
- **3.** FortiClient sends the checksum to FortiGuard to determine if it is malicious against the FortiGuard checksum library.
- 4. One of the following occurs:
 - **a.** If the checksum is found in the library, FortiGuard communicates to FortiClient that the file is deemed malware in the form of a score. A score of 1 is deemed high-risk. By default, FortiClient quarantines the file and terminates any related process.



b. If the checksum is not found in the library, FortiClient submits the file to the configured on-premise FortiSandbox for further analysis. The following shows a file where the checksum does not match any in FortiGuard, but is quarantined by FortiClient using the analysis score from FortiSandbox.



This service only submits high-risk file types. Cloud-based threat detection supports the same default supported file types as FortiSandbox, such as .exe, .doc, .pdf, and .dll.



To access this feature, the endpoint must have the AntiVirus feature installed. When configuring a deployment package for endpoints desired to use cloud-based threat detection, ensure that you enable *AntiVirus* and *Cloud Based Malware Outbreak Detection*.

To configure cloud-based threat detection in the EMS GUI:

- 1. In EMS, go to *Endpoint Profiles*. Select the desired profile.
- 2. On the Malware Protection tab, enable Cloud Based Malware Detection.

To configure cloud-based threat detection by configuring the XML file:

You can configure more advanced options by editing the XML configuration file. You can configure the timeout value, exclusions/exceptions, remediation actions, and events. The following shows a sample XML configuration:

```
<cloudscan>
  <enabled>1</enabled>
  <exceptions>
     <folders>
     </folders>
     <files>
     </files>
     <exclude_files_from_trusted_sources>1</exclude_files_from_trusted_sources>
     <exclude files and folders>0</exclude files and folders>
  </exceptions>
  <response timeout>5</response timeout>
  <when>
     <executables on removable_media>1</executables_on_removable_media>
     <executables on mapped nw drives>0</executables on mapped nw drives>
     <web downloads>1</web downloads>
     <email downloads>1/email downloads>
  </when>
  <remediation>
     <action>quarantine</action>
     <on error>allow</on error>
  </remediation>
</cloudscan>
```

Compliance

Telemetry connection between FortiClient and FortiOS updates

In 6.2.2, if EMS does not send a Telemetry gateway list to FortiClient, FortiClient does not display options related to FortiGate Telemetry. FortiClient also does not automatically attempt connection to the default gateway when all gateway IP addresses from EMS are not available or reachable.

If the administrator configured the FortiClient installer with an on-premise EMS IP address or FortiClient Cloud invitation code, FortiClient automatically connects to either EMS after installation. Otherwise, FortiClient does not automatically connect to any device. The end user must provide an on-premise EMS IP address or FortiClient Cloud invitation code to connect FortiClient to.

The EMS administrator can still create a Telemetry gateway list that includes FortiGate IP addresses. If FortiClient receives the list, it autoconnects to one of the configured FortiGate IP addresses by going through the list, starting with the default gateway, if present. If the EMS administrator removes the Telemetry gateway list, FortiClient disconnects from the FortiGate and remains connected to EMS. If FortiClient is disconnected from EMS, it remains disconnected and does not attempt connection to any device.

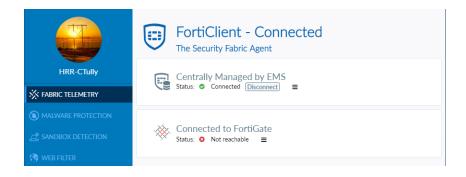
The following shows FortiClient when it is first installed and has not connected to EMS. Providing a FortiGate IP address in the EMS IP or Join FortiClient Cloud field fails to establish a connection.



The following shows FortiClient when it is managed by EMS and connected to a FortiGate. FortiClient has established a connection to the FortiGate using a Telemetry gateway list that EMS has sent to FortiClient via an endpoint policy.



When all FortiGate IP addresses in the received Telemetry gateway list are not reachable or available, FortiClient displays a *Not reachable* status. In this case, FortiClient does not automatically connect to the default gateway.



Other

Endpoint profile provisioning based on on-net or off-net status

You can configure an endpoint policy to apply a different profile to the endpoint when it is on-net, compared to when the endpoint is off-net.

To configure an on-net and off-net profile:

1. Go to *Endpoint Profiles > Manage Profiles*. Create a new profile or modify an existing profile to configure the onnet profile. You will configure the policy to apply this profile to endpoints when they are on-net. The example Profile OnNet profile only has VPN and Vulnerability Scan enabled.

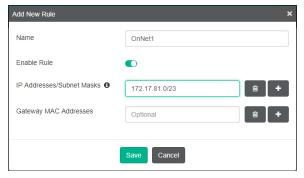


2. Create another profile or modify another existing profile to configure the off-net profile. You will configure the policy to apply this profile to endpoints when they are off-net. The example Profile_OffNet profile has a different feature set enabled than Profile_OnNet: Malware Protection, Sandbox Detection, and Web Filter in addition to VPN and Vulnerability Scan.



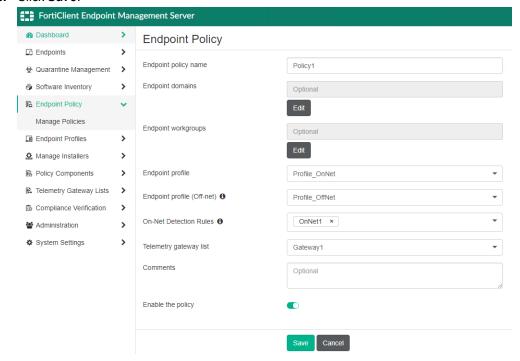
To configure an on-net detection rule:

- **1.** Go to Policy Components > On-net Detection Rules.
- 2. Click Add.
- 3. In the *Name* field, enter the desired name.
- **4.** Enable the rule by toggling *Enable Rule* on.
- **5.** In the *IP Addresses/Subnet Masks* field, enter the desired values. You can enter multiple values by clicking the + button.
- **6.** (Optional) In the *Gateway MAC Addresses* field, enter the desired values. You can enter multiple values by clicking the + button.
- 7. Click Save. In this example, a policy with this rule set configured will determine an endpoint to be on-net if it is inside the 172.17.81.0/23 subnet.



To configure the endpoint policy:

- **1.** Go to Endpoint Policy > Manage Policies.
- **2.** Configure the policy:
 - a. Click Add.
 - **b.** In the *Endpoint Policy Name* field, enter the desired name.
 - **c.** (Optional) In *Endpoint domains*, select the domains to apply the policy to.
 - d. (Optional) In Endpoint workgroups, select the workgroups of endpoints to apply the policy to.
 - **e.** In *Endpoint Profile*, select an endpoint profile from the dropdown list. This is the on-net profile. In this example, Profile OnNet is selected.
 - **f.** (Optional) In *Endpoint profile* (*Off-net*), select an endpoint profile in the policy to apply to the endpoint when it is off-net according to the on-net detection rules configured in this policy. In this example, Profile_OffNet is selected.
 - **g.** (Optional) In *On-Net Detection Rules*, select the on-net detection rules to include in the policy. In this example, OnNet1 is selected.
 - h. (Optional) In *Telemetry gateway list*, select the desired Telemetry gateway list from the dropdown list. You must have already configured a Telemetry gateway list in EMS for this option to be available. See Creating a Telemetry gateway list.
 - i. (Optional) In Comments, enter any comments.
 - **j.** Enable the policy by toggling *Enable Policy* on.
- 3. Click Save.





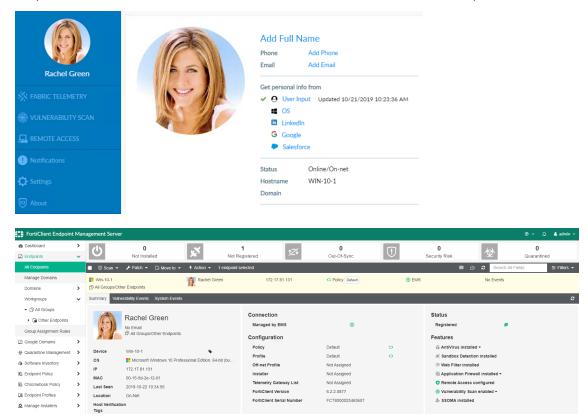
You cannot delete a profile, Telemetry gateway list, or on-net detection rule that is configured as part of a policy. If you attempt to delete such a profile, list, or rule, EMS displays a *Cannot delete an assigned cprofile/telemetry gateway list/on-net subnet componentmessage.*

To delete a profile, list, or rule that is part of a policy, first edit the policy so that it no longer uses that profile, list, or rule, then delete the profile, list, or rule.

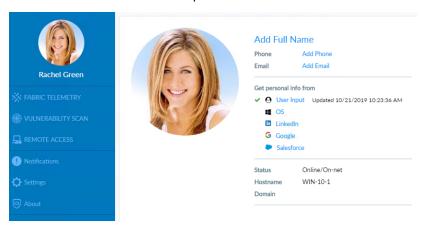
To view the results on the endpoint:

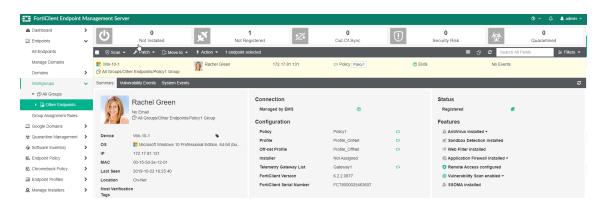
The following illustrates the results of configuring an on-net and off-net profile for a policy applied to an endpoint.

In this example, the policy applied to the endpoint does not have on-net detection rules configured. In this case, the endpoint has an online/on-net status and has the feature set enabled in the on-net profile.

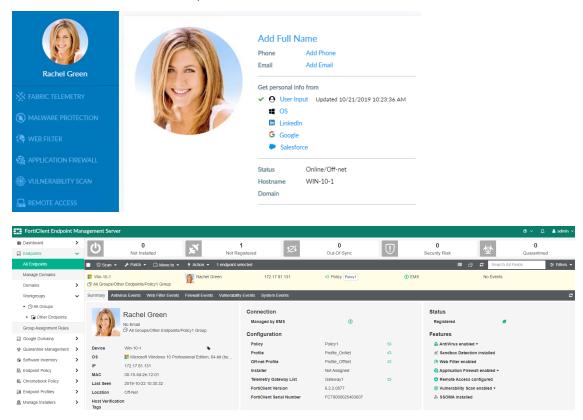


In this example, the policy applied to the endpoint has on-net detection rules configured, and on-net and off-net profiles. In this case, the endpoint's IP address is in the configured subnet, so the endpoint has an online/on-net status and the feature set enabled in the on-net profile.

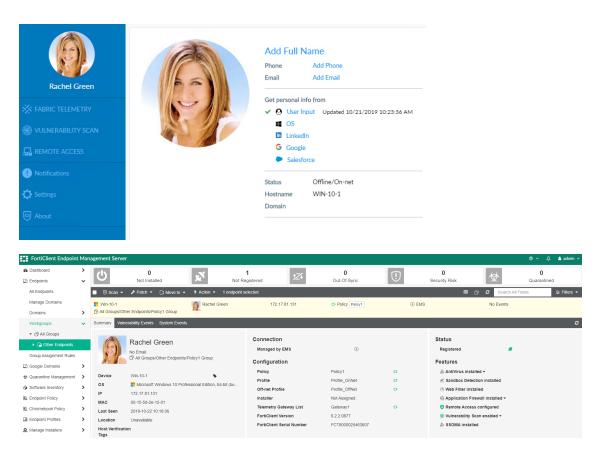




In this case, let's assume that the on-net detection rules have been modified so that endpoints inside the 172.17.93.0/23 subnet are considered-on net, not endpoints inside the 172.17.81.0/23 subnet. The endpoint's IP address, 172.17.81.131, is no longer in the on-net subnet. Therefore, the endpoint has an online/off-net status and the feature set enabled in the off-net profile.

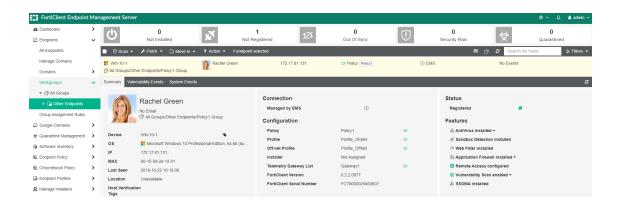


In this case, let's assume that the on-net detection rules have been modified so that endpoints inside the 172.17.81.0/23 subnet are considered on-net. The endpoint's IP address, 172.17.81.131, is in the configured subnet, but the endpoint now cannot connect Telemetry to EMS. The endpoint has an offline/on-net status and EMS displays its location as unavailable.



Let's modify the on-net detection rules again so that endpoints inside the 172.17.93.0/23 subnet are considered on-net. In this case, the endpoint's IP address, 172.17.81, 131, is not in the configured subnet and the endpoint cannot connect Telemetry to EMS. The endpoint has an offline/off-net status and EMS displays its location as unavailable.





Secured FortiGuard communication

You can now configure FortiGuard Anycast to encrypt communication between FortiClient and a specified FortiGuard Distribution Server (FDS) or your own FortiManager. You can also specify that FortiClient can only receive updates from an FDS located in the specified region: global, U.S, or Europe. You can also configure FortiClient Web Filter to query an Anycast ratings server.



The U.S. and EU Anycast servers are currently unavailable.

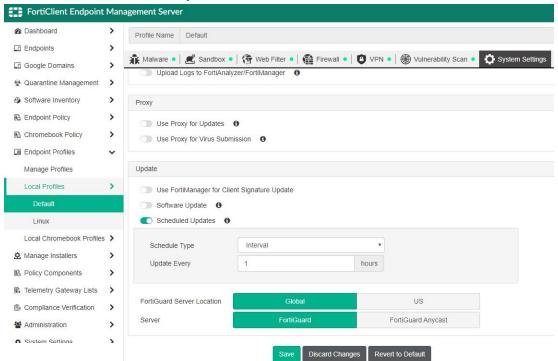
To configure communication to an Anycast FDS server:

You can configure FortiClient to receive engine and signature updates from an Anycast server using HTTPS on port 443.

- 1. In EMS, go to *Endpoint Profiles*, then select the desired profile.
- 2. On the System Settings tab, under Update, select the desired FortiGuard Server Location:

Option	Server
Global	fctupdate.fortinet.net
US	fctusupdate.fortinet.net
EU	fcteuupdate.fortinet.net





After receiving the updated profile from EMS, FortiClient communicates with the configured Anycast server (in this example, the global server at fctupdate.fortinet.net) to receive engine and signature updates using HTTPS on port 443. The end user can trigger a check for updates on the *About* tab in FortiClient. The following shows a sample update log from FortiClient (Linux):

```
20191022 11:08:00.870 [update:INFO] main:219
20191022 11:08:00.913 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:1515 log level: 7
20191022 11:08:00.913 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:1518 Enable custom fds server :80 failover
     port: 8000 failover to fdg: 1 allow sw update: 0
20191022 11:08:00.913 [update:INFO] main:246 Updating FCTDATA: Update started forced update
20191022 11:08:02.388 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:659 Getting current FortiClient Components
     information
20191022 11:08:02.392 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:694 current av engine version: 6.2.137
20191022 11:08:02.392 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:711 current av main sig full version:
     72.1515
20191022 11:08:02.392 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:728 current av ext sig full version:
     72.1426
20191022 11:08:02.401 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:756 vcm engine version 2.23
20191022 11:08:03.853 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:772 vcm signature version 1.44
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:112 firmware: FCT100-FW-6.2.2-297
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:128 uid: 0158520161
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:141 RegisteredSN: FCTEMS0000099301
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:156 sn: FCT8001517749550
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:161 uid2: F7D78575DD444792814EDD6B3D3C9201
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn_upgrade:175 Name: lo
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:175 Name: ens160
```

```
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:175 Name: lo
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:175 Name: ens160
20191022 11:08:03.862 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:188 Found host IP: 172.17.60.133
20191022 11:08:03.879 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:205 path: Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS
20191022 11:08:03.879 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:216 os: Linux (Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS)
20191022 11:08:03.879 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:220 language: en
20191022 11:08:03.880 [update:INFO] update funcs:322 Try to connect to server
     forticlient.fortinet.net:80
20191022 11:08:03.880 [update:DEBG] fr comm:604 sock connect s: host:
     forticlient.fortinet.net, port: 80
20191022 11:08:03.882 [update:DEBG] fcp:886 atributes size: 387, packobj size: 520
20191022 11:08:03.884 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:786 Start to download FortiClient
     components...
20191022 11:08:03.884 [update:INFO] update funcs:322 Try to connect to server
     forticlient.fortinet.net:80
20191022 11:08:03.884 [update:DEBG] fr comm:604 sock connect s: host:
     forticlient.fortinet.net, port: 80
20191022 11:08:03.885 [update:DEBG] fcp:886 atributes size: 560, packobj size: 696
20191022 11:08:03.886 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:832 no new vcm avaliable in FDS.
20191022 11:08:03.886 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:849 no new vcm signature avaliable in FDS.
20191022 11:08:03.886 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:880 no new av engine avaliable in FDS
20191022 11:08:03.886 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:910 no new av main signature avaliable in
20191022 11:08:03.886 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:972 no new av ext signature avaliable in
20191022 11:08:04.383 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:1178 Removing temp file
20191022 11:08:04.385 [update:INFO] main:257 Updating FCTDATA: Update finished
20191022 11:08:05.473 [update:INFO] main:259 Downloading done ret = 0
20191022 11:09:04.510 [update:INFO] main:219
```

To configure communication to a legacy FDS server:

You can configure FortiClient to receive engine and signature updates from a legacy FDS server using HTTP on port 80. There are currently two legacy FDS servers: global (default) and US.

- **1.** In EMS, go to *Endpoint Profiles*, then select the desired profile.
- 2. On the System Settings tab, under Update, select the desired FortiGuard Server Location:

Option	Server
Global	forticlient.fortinet.net Default FDS server for FortiClient.
US	usforticlient.fortinet.net

3. For *Server*, select *FortiGuard*. Click *Save*. After receiving the updated profile from EMS, FortiClient communicates with the configured legacy server to receive engine and signature updates using HTTP on port 80. The end user can trigger a check for updates on the *About* tab in FortiClient. The following shows a sample update log from FortiClient (Linux):

```
20191022 11:06:57.529 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:1546 Enable custom fds server :80 failover
     port: 8000 failover to fdg: 1 allow sw update: 0
20191022 11:06:57.529 [update:INFO] main:243 Updating FCTDATA: Update started forced update
20191022 11:06:58.741 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:664 Getting current FortiClient Components
     information
20191022 11:06:58.773 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:713 current av engine version: 6.2.137
20191022 11:06:58.773 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:732 current av main sig full version:
     72.1515
20191022 11:06:58.773 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:751 current av ext sig full version:
     72.1426
20191022 11:06:58.773 [update:INFO] fcn_upgrade:776 vcm engine version 2.23
20191022 11:07:00.340 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:791 vcm signature version 1.44
20191022 11:07:00.353 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:116 firmware: FCT100-FW-6.2.2-297
20191022 11:07:00.353 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:130 uid: 0158520161
20191022 11:07:00.353 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:144 RegisteredSN: FCTEMS0000099301
20191022 11:07:00.353 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:159 sn: FCT8001517749550
20191022 11:07:00.354 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:164 uid2: F7D78575DD444792814EDD6B3D3C9201
20191022 11:07:00.354 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:178 Name: lo
20191022 11:07:00.354 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:178 Name: ens160
20191022 11:07:00.354 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:178 Name: lo
20191022 11:07:00.354 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:178 Name: ens160
20191022 11:07:00.354 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:187 Found host IP: 172.17.60.133
20191022 11:07:00.378 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:206 path: Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS
20191022 11:07:00.378 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:217 os: Linux (Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS)
20191022 11:07:00.378 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:221 language: en
20191022 11:07:00.378 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:804 Start to download FortiClient
     components...
20191022 11:07:00.378 [update:INFO] update funcs:307 Try to connect to server
     fctupdate.fortinet.net:443
20191022 11:07:00.430 [update:DEBG] fcp:844 atributes size: 560, packobj size: 696
20191022 11:07:00.651 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:851 no new vcm avaliable in FDS.
20191022 11:07:00.651 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:856 Download vcm successfully.
20191022 11:07:00.651 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:861 new vcm signature
     /tmp/.forticlient/update//obj 1 mcDB4W unpacked.
20191022 11:07:02.135 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:864 new vcm signature version is 1.44.
20191022 11:07:02.136 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:898 no new av engine avaliable in FDS
20191022 11:07:02.136 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:928 no new av main signature avaliable in
20191022 11:07:02.136 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:989 no new av ext signature avaliable in
     FDS
20191022 11:07:02.741 [update:INFO] fcn upgrade:1196 Removing temp file
20191022 11:07:02.745 [update:INFO] main:108 sandbox server not configured.
20191022 11:07:04.282 [update:INFO] main:257 Downloading done ret = 0
20191022 11:08:00.870 [update:INFO] main:217
```

To configure communication to FortiManager for engine and signature updates:

- 1. In EMS, go to *Endpoint Profiles*, then select the desired profile.
- 2. On the System Settings tab, under Update, enable Use FortiManager for Client Signature Update.
- 3. In the IP Address/Hostname field, enter the FortiManager IP address or hostname.
- 4. In the Port field, enter the port number that FortiClient uses to communicate with FortiManager.

- **5.** In the *Failover Port* field, enter the port number that FortiClient uses to communicate with FortiManager in the event of a failover.
- **6.** In the *Timeout* field, enter the timeout interval in seconds.
- 7. (Optional) Enable Failover to FDN When FortiManager Is Not Available. You can configure an Anycast or legacy server as the failover server. Click Save. After receiving the updated profile from EMS, FortiClient communicates with the configured FortiManager to receive engine and signature updates using port 80. If FortiClient does not receive any response from FortiManager, it attempts connection to FortiManager using port 8000. If FortiClient still cannot connect to FortiManager, it connects to the configured FDN server. The end user can trigger a check for updates on the About tab in FortiClient.

To configure communication to an Anycast ratings server:

You can configure FortiClient Web Filter to query the Anycast ratings server for the categories of requested URLs using HTTPS on port 443.

- 1. In EMS, go to *Endpoint Profiles*, then select the desired profile.
- 2. On the Web Filter tab, under Site Categories, select the desired FortiGuard Server Location:

Option	Server
Global	fctguard.fortinet.net
US	fctusguard.fortinet.net
EU	fcteuguard.fortinet.net

3. For Server, select FortiGuard Anycast. Click Save. After receiving the updated profile from EMS, FortiClient queries the configured Anycast ratings server to receive categories of requested URLs using HTTPS on port 443.

To configure communication to a legacy ratings server:

You can configure FortiClient Web Filter to query a legacy ratings server for the categories of requested URLs using UDP on port 8888.

- 1. In EMS, go to *Endpoint Profiles*, then select the desired profile.
- 2. On the Web Filter tab, under Site Categories, select the desired FortiGuard Server Location:

Option	Server
Global	fgd1.fortigate.com
US	usfgd1.fortigate.com

3. For *Server*, select *FortiGuard*. Click *Save*. After receiving the updated profile from EMS, FortiClient queries the configured legacy ratings server to receive categories of requested URLs using UDP on port 8888.

FortiClient (macOS) VPN connection with FortiToken Mobile

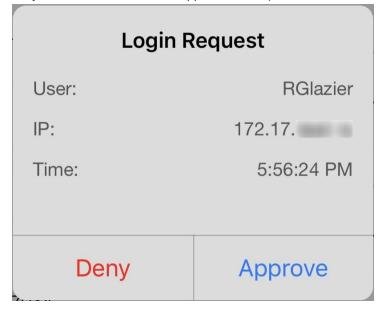
Improvements have been made to the FortiClient (macOS) GUI when connecting SSL VPN using FortiToken Mobile (FTM) two-factor authentication (2FA). In the following example, a FortiClient endpoint connects via SSL VPN to a FortiGate with FTM AutoPush enabled.

For an SSL VPN user with FortiToken 2FA enabled, the SSL VPN connection prompt no longer displays an *FTM push* button. You can proceed with the VPN connection in one of the following ways:

• In the Connecting to VPN dialog, manually enter the FortiToken. Click OK.



On your mobile device, select Approve on the push notification that you received via your FTM application.



FortiClient sends the token to the FortiGate and the VPN connection establishes successfully.

To configure FortiOS:

The WAN interface is the interface connected to ISP. This example shows a configuration for static mode. You can also use DHCP or PPPoE mode. This example establishes the SSL VPN connection over the WAN interface.

- 1. In the FortiOS GUI, configure the interface and firewall address. The port1 interface connects to the internal network:
 - **a.** Go to *Network > Interfaces* and edit the wan1 interface.
 - **b.** Set IP/Network Mask to 172.20.120.123/255.255.255.0.
 - c. Edit the port1 interface and set IP/Network Mask to 192.168.1.99/255.255.255.0.
 - d. Click OK.
 - e. Go to Firewall & Objects > Address. Create an address for the Internet subnet 192.168.1.0.

- 2. Register the FortiGate for FortiCare Support. To add or download a mobile token on the FortiGate, you must register the FortiGate for FortiCare Support. If your FortiGate is registered, go to step 3.
 - a. Go to Dashboard > Licenses.
 - **b.** Hover the cursor on *FortiCare Support* to check if the FortiGate is registered for FortiCare. If not, click *FortiCare Support*, then click *Register*.
- 3. Add FTM to the FortiGate. If your FortiGate has FortiToken installed, go to step 4.
 - a. Go to User & Device > FortiTokens. Click Create New.
 - b. Select Mobile Token.
 - **c.** In the Activation Code field, enter the activation code.
 - **d.** Every FortiGate has two free mobile tokens. Go to *User & Device > FortiTokens* and click *Import Free Trial Tokens*.
- **4.** In the FortiOS CLI, enable FTM push. Ensure that server-ip is reachable from the Internet, then enter the following CLI commands:

```
config system ftm-push
   set server-ip 172.20.120.123
   set status enable
end
```

Change log

Date	Change Description
2019-11-04	Initial release.
2019-11-18	Added Managing endpoints with FortiClient Cloud on page 4, Dynamically group endpoints based on user identity on page 17, and Secured FortiGuard communication on page 32.
2019-11-19	Added Cloud-based threat detection on page 23.
2019-12-19	Added Using certificate Fabric authentication on page 14.
2020-02-26	Added FortiClient (macOS) VPN connection with FortiToken Mobile on page 36.





current version of the publication shall be applicable.

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